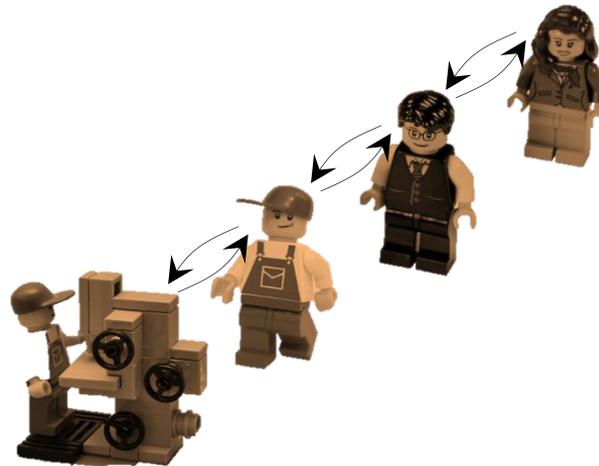


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A systematic and practical approach for Strategy Deployment

By Gerardo Aulinger
with Mike Rother and Mark Rosenthal

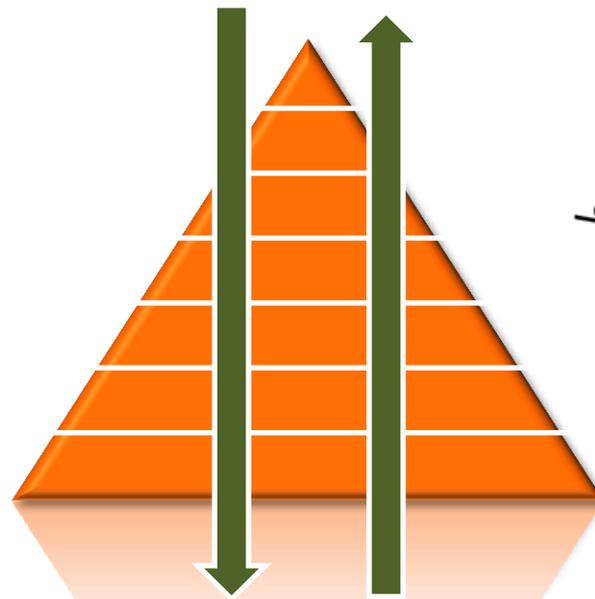
Overview
with a simplified
example



Introduction

The Lean community has been talking about strategy deployment for 20 years. In short, the objective is *arrows lined up* (i.e., individual process improvement efforts working toward common goals) and an up-and-down dialog that keeps both the top and the operational levels informed about unfolding realities.

Goal Deployment „Top-Down“



What We're Learning „Bottom Up“

Introduction

So far so good. But the approach we took to operationalize this concept has not been very effective.

We tried to copy Japanese companies' mature Eastern approach -- called *Hoshin Kanri* -- yet basic principles of skill-building and brain science suggest this sort of benchmarking or copying approach won't work for two reasons: (1) It's like telling a beginner athlete to copy and replicate an experienced athlete and (2) Typical Western organizational culture is different from an Eastern one. Hoshin Kanri has been interesting, but not very replicable here.

Like any athlete or musician who's learning new skills, you need to start where you are, practice some structured routines and, as your proficiency grows, you can fine-tune and develop your own style.

Introduction

Fortunately, almost every reader of this is already using a tool that can help them start practicing better strategy deployment today: Future State Mapping. In this SlideShare Gerd Aulinger takes you through an example to clearly illustrate how future-state mapping and the routines of the Improvement Kata /Coaching Kata come together to effectively connect daily improvement with the strategy and breakthrough challenges of the organization.

Notice that Gerd refers to *future-state mapping*. The main purpose of drawing a current state value stream map is not to see problems or wastes for quick resolution, but to provide the basis for designing a future state. Once you have a future-state value stream design, then work toward it by applying the Improvement Kata at the processes in that value stream. That's goal-directed working, which Gerd illustrates well in this SlideShare.

Introduction



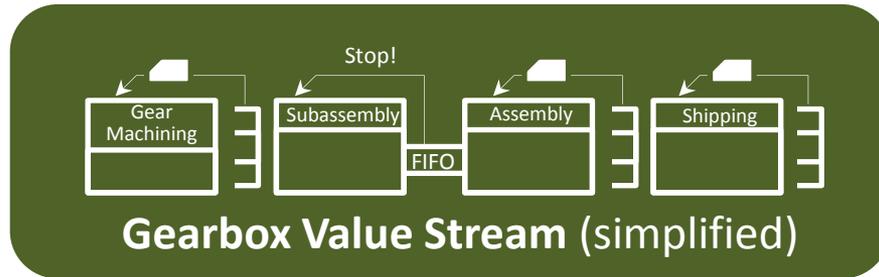
We continue to experiment with this approach, but it's time to share what we're learning. This SlideShare is detailed enough to be a guide and we invite you to use it to join in the experimenting and development.

Keep in mind you can download this file from SlideShare & print it.

Study Gerd's SlideShare you'll be amazed at how logical, consistent and powerful the combination of Future-State Mapping and the Improvement Kata can be for (finally) achieving strategy deployment.

Mike Rother

A Simplified Example: Gearbox Manufacturing



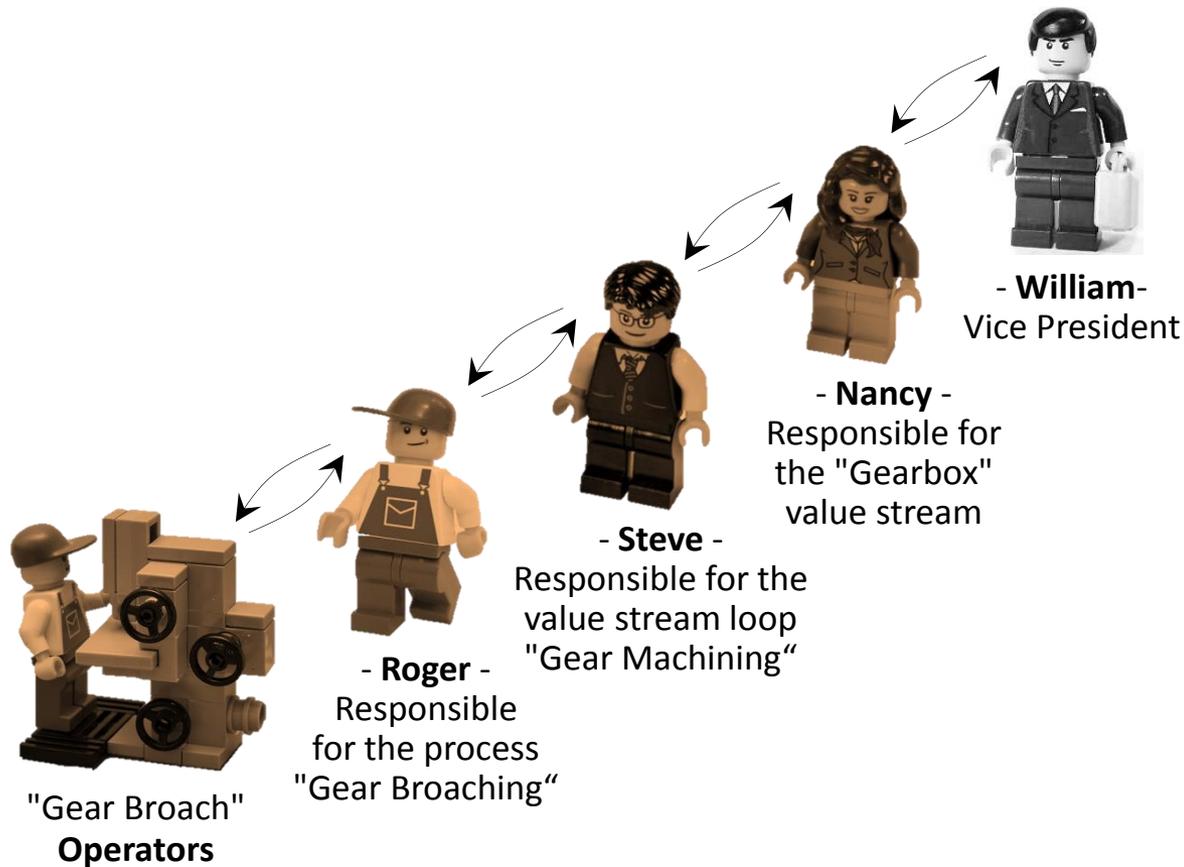
Gear Broaching

(a process in the *Gear Machining* value stream loop)



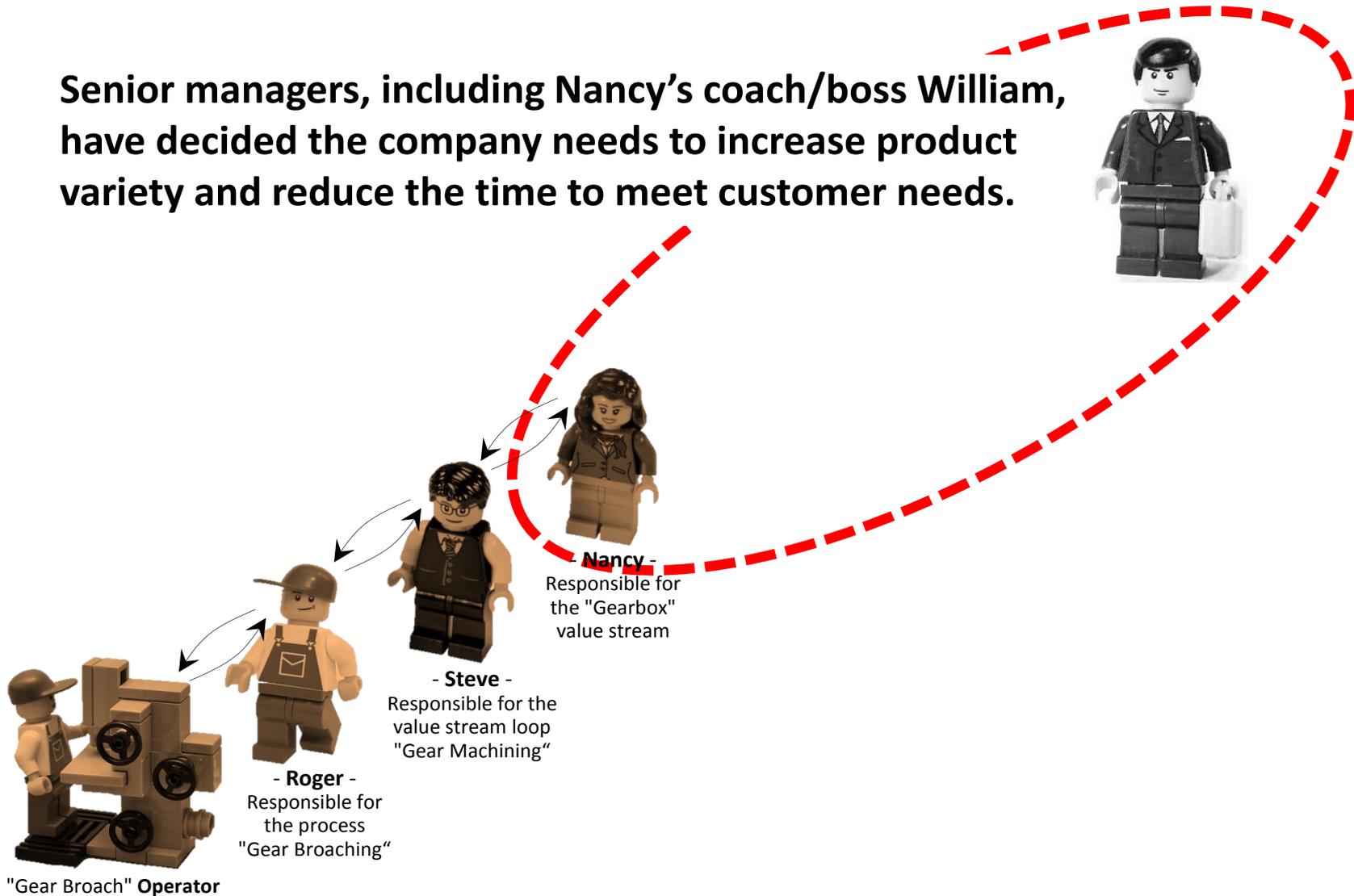
Gearbox Assembly

Meet the **5 Main Players** in the Gearbox Value Stream Example



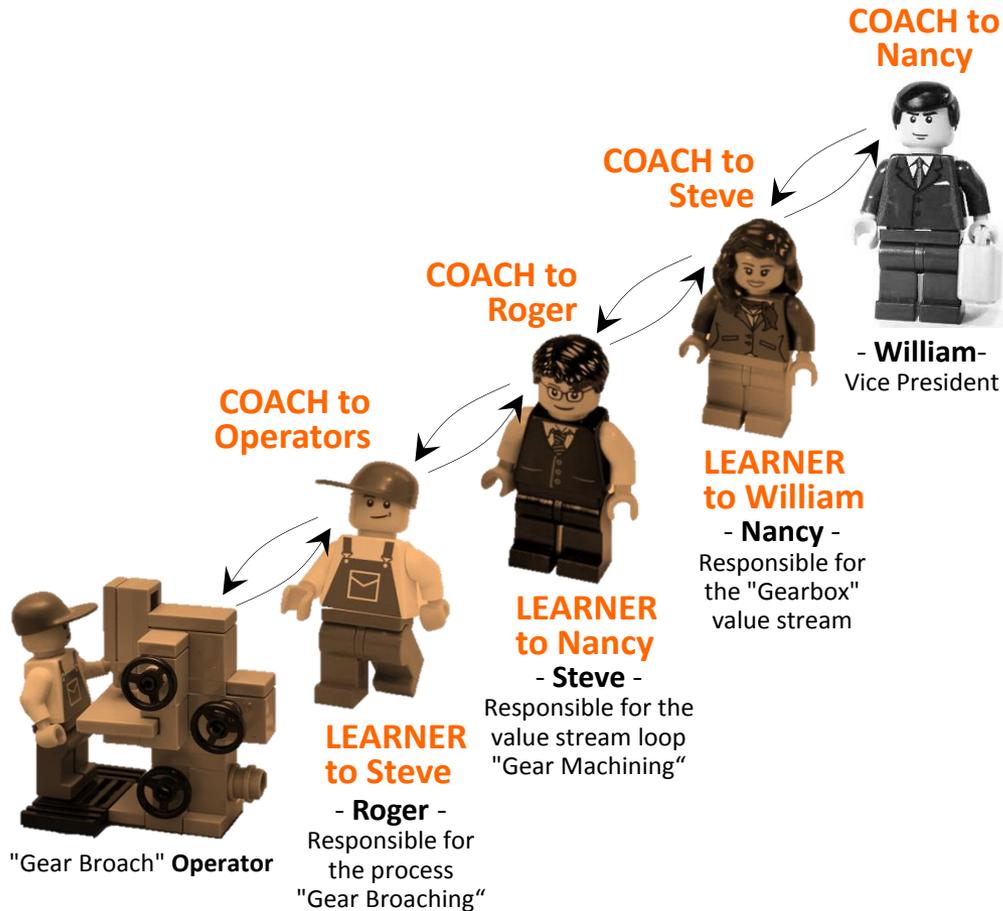
Background

Senior managers, including Nancy's coach/boss William, have decided the company needs to increase product variety and reduce the time to meet customer needs.



These are the **Kata Practice Roles**

It's fractal: The pattern repeats at each level



Learner (or "Mentee")

Applies the Improvement Kata to establish and work toward the next target condition. Learner conducts experiments with PDCA and develops solutions to obstacles, in daily dialog with the coach. The learner is responsible for the *doing*.

Coach (or "Mentor")

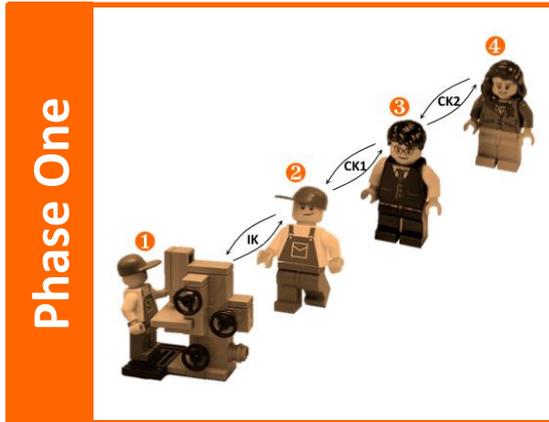
Ensures the learner is working toward their target condition scientifically according to the Improvement Kata pattern. Conducts coaching cycles daily using the 5 Coaching Kata Questions. The coach's job is to develop the learner by guiding the learner on Improvement Kata procedure, not to improve the process. The coach is responsible for the Learner's *results*.

=====

2nd Coach (not discussed in this example)

Periodically observes coaching cycles between a coach and learner, to help the coach develop their coaching skills.

This Approach to Strategy Deployment Takes Place in Two Phases



Planning. Consensus on direction and specific focal points is developed. Goals and coaching topics are derived mathematically and in detail "top down" from the future-state value stream map.



Execution. Once target conditions are developed, the coaching cycles and upward communication of current condition and lessons learned begin.

The Steps We'll Go Through

We'll focus in on a *Gear Broaching* process

Phase One

- 1- **Current State Value Stream Map**
- 2- **Future State Value Stream Map** in the direction of the organization's strategic objective
- 3- **Split the FS Value Stream into Loops** incl. each loop's inventory & lead time goals
(now move to an **individual process** inside a VS loop)
- 4- **Develop the Next Target Condition** mathematically from the value-stream loop goals **and Define Specific Improvement Themes**
- 5- **Define Roles by Theme** (Learner, Coach, 2nd Coach)
- 6- **Establish the Schedule for Coaching Cycles**



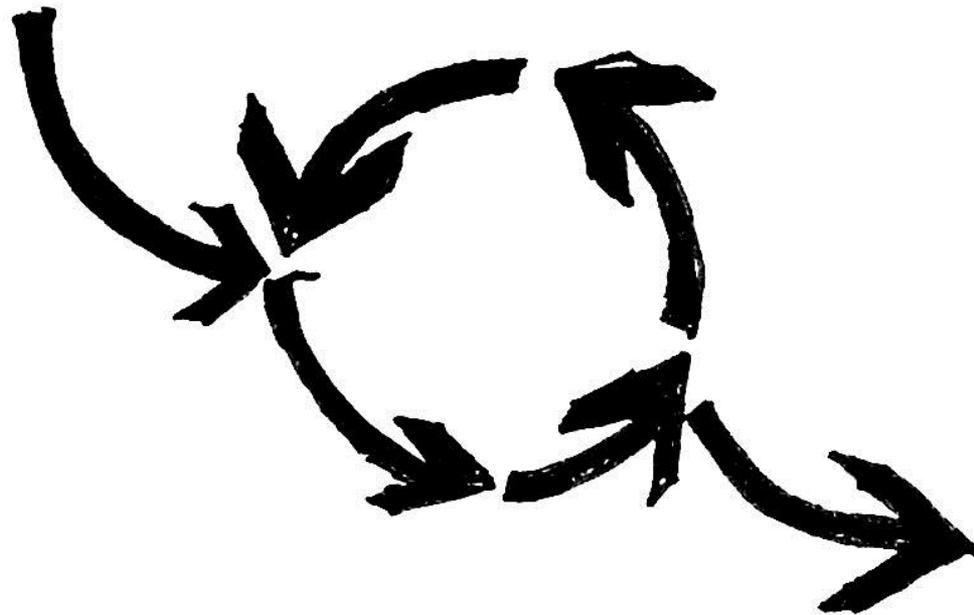
Phase Two

- 7- **Process-Level Coaching Cycles Begin!** Daily + more frequently as needed
 - 7.1- Coach uses the *Five Coaching Kata Questions*
 - 7.2- Periodic Observation of Coaching Cycles by the 2nd Coach
- 8- **Value Stream Coaching Cycle** Daily
 - 8.1- Also using the *Five Coaching Kata Questions*



The steps are linear, but iterative

As you follow the steps, adjustments may be made in earlier steps based on what's being learned in later steps. What you learn in one step can influence a prior step. That's normal.



Phase I: PLANNING

Consensus on Direction is Developed



In Phase 1, coaching topics and goals are derived mathematically and in detail "top down" from the future-state value stream map

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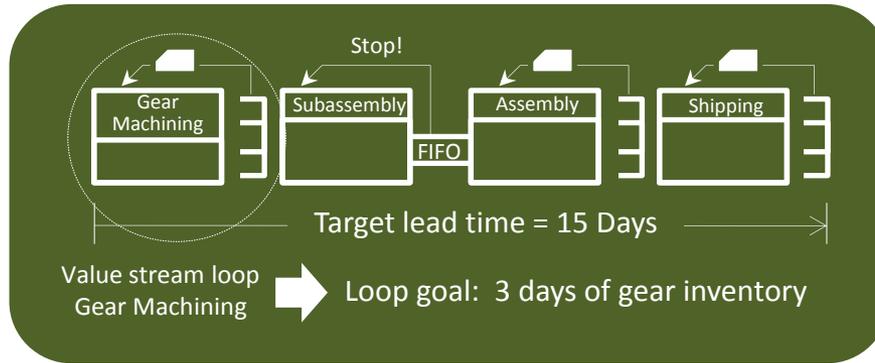


Phase Two

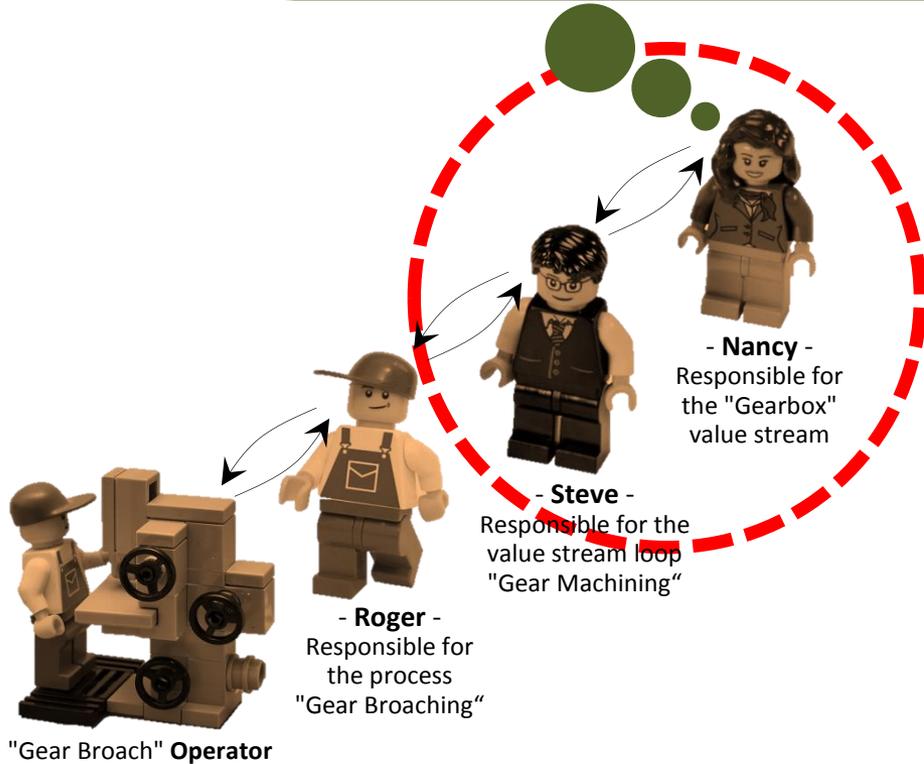
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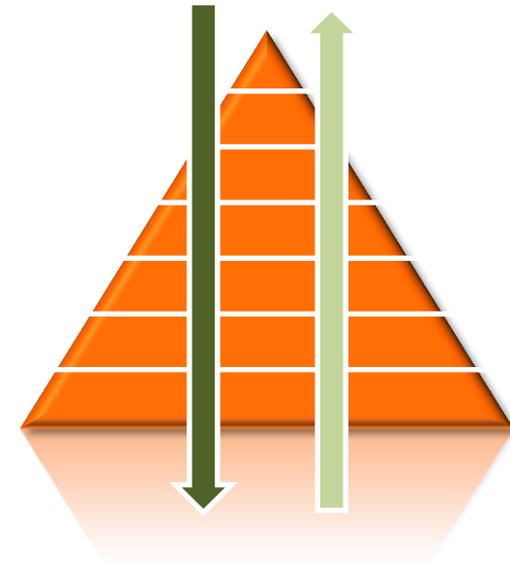
First the Value-Stream-level Coach and his or her Learners agree on the **value stream goals**



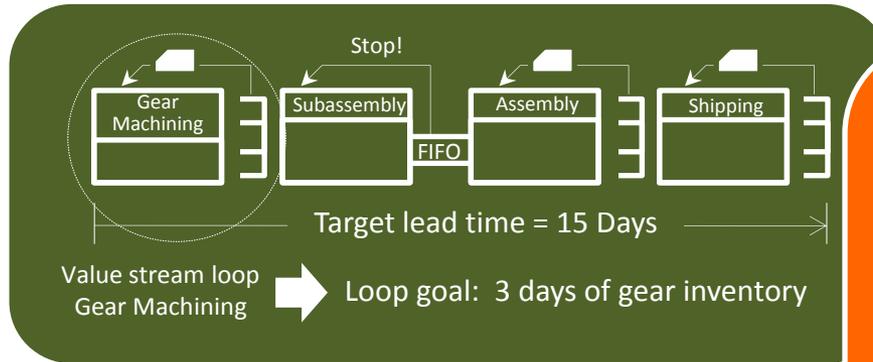
*Nancy's Gearbox
Future-State
Value Stream Map*



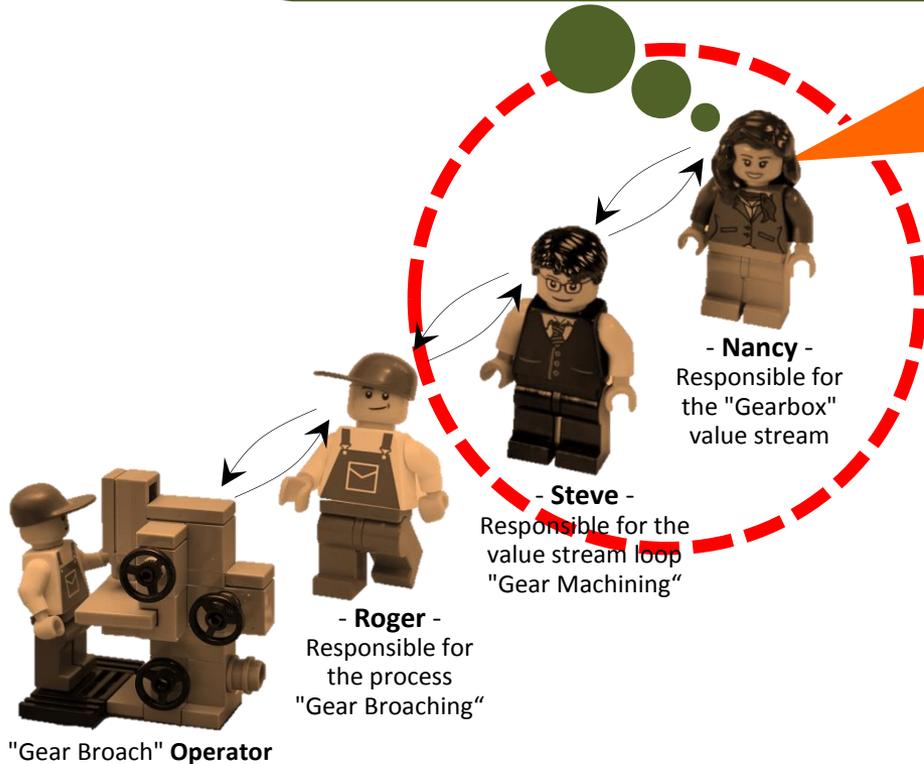
Goal Deployment



Nancy and Steve agree on a value stream goal of **15 Days Lead Time** and a gear-machining loop goal of **3 Days of Gear Inventory**

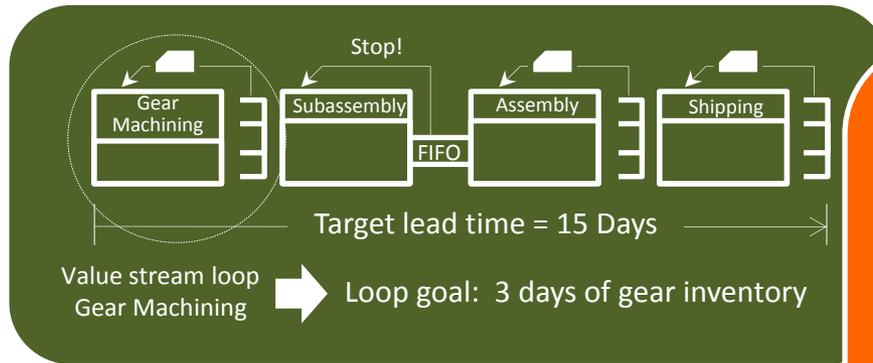


Steve, a strategic objective is to increase our product variety and bring the gearbox value stream's lead time down to 15 days. To achieve that we need your inventory of machined gears to go from 30 days to 3 days. Can you propose to me how the processes in your Gear Machining loop would have to function to achieve that?



"Gear Broach" Operator

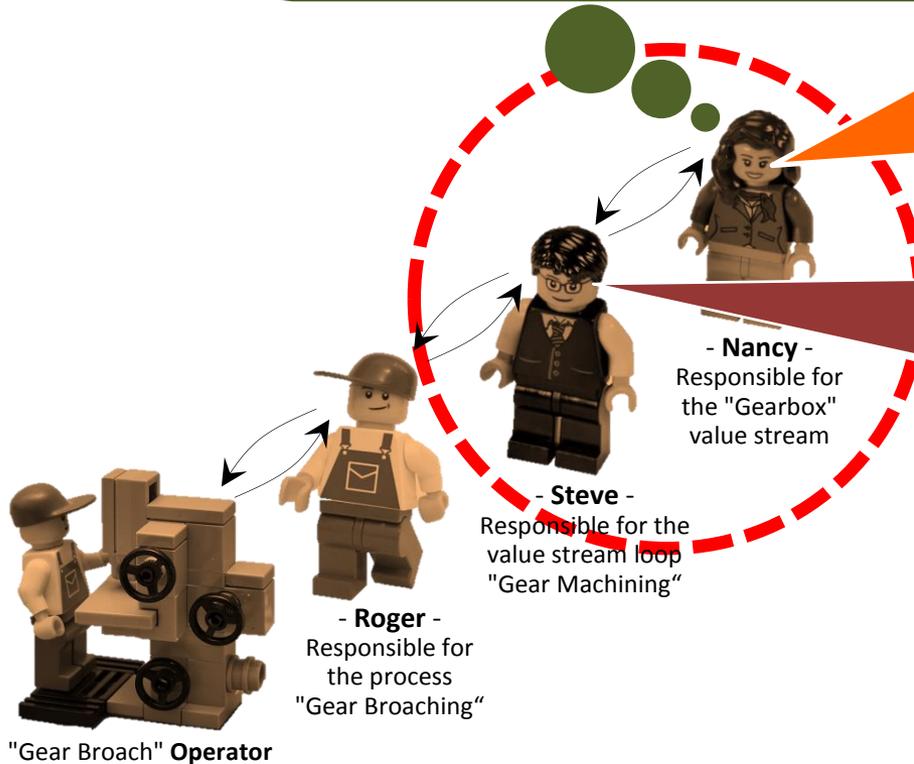
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Steve, a strategic objective is to increase our product variety and bring the gearbox value stream's lead time down to 15 days. To achieve that we need your inventory of machined gears to go from 30 days to 3 days. Can you propose to me how the processes in your Gear Machining loop would have to function to achieve that?

To do that I need to analyze the current condition of the Gear Broaching process*, so we can then define a process target condition to agree on and strive for.

*For illustration purposes we're focusing on only one process in the Gear Machining loop. The Improvement Kata can be applied to any process.





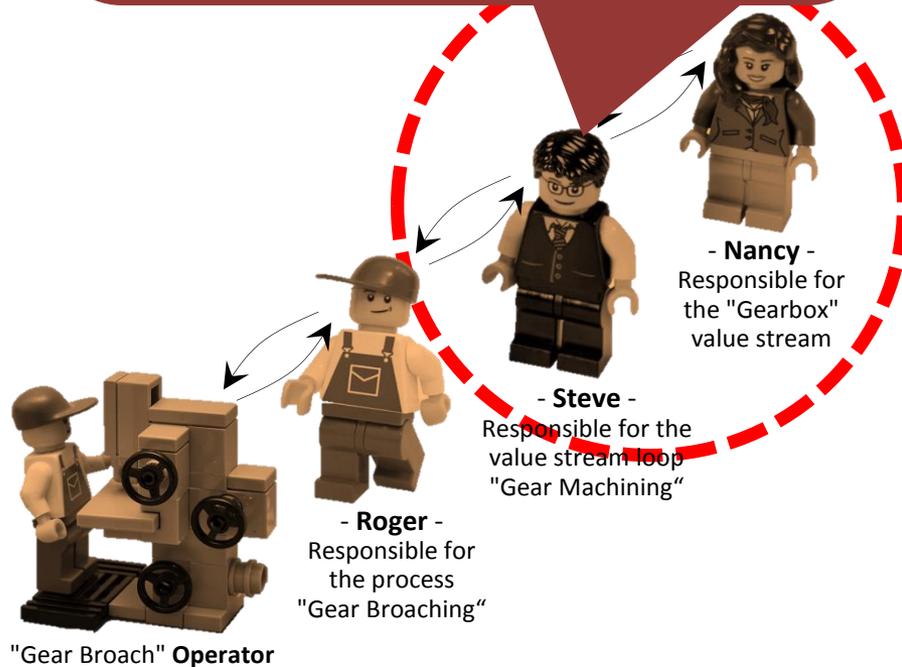
For illustration purposes we're focusing on only one process in the Gear Machining loop.

The Improvement Kata can be applied to all processes in a value stream.

Develop the Next Target Condition and Define Specific Improvement Themes

After analyzing the process's current condition, Learner Steve, guided by Coach Nancy, develops a next target condition mathematically step-by-step

Nancy, to be able to operate with 3 days of finished gear inventory and have a 50% safety factor we'll need to broach every high-volume gear plus some specials every 2 days. The broaching process's EPEI and lot size need to = 2 days.

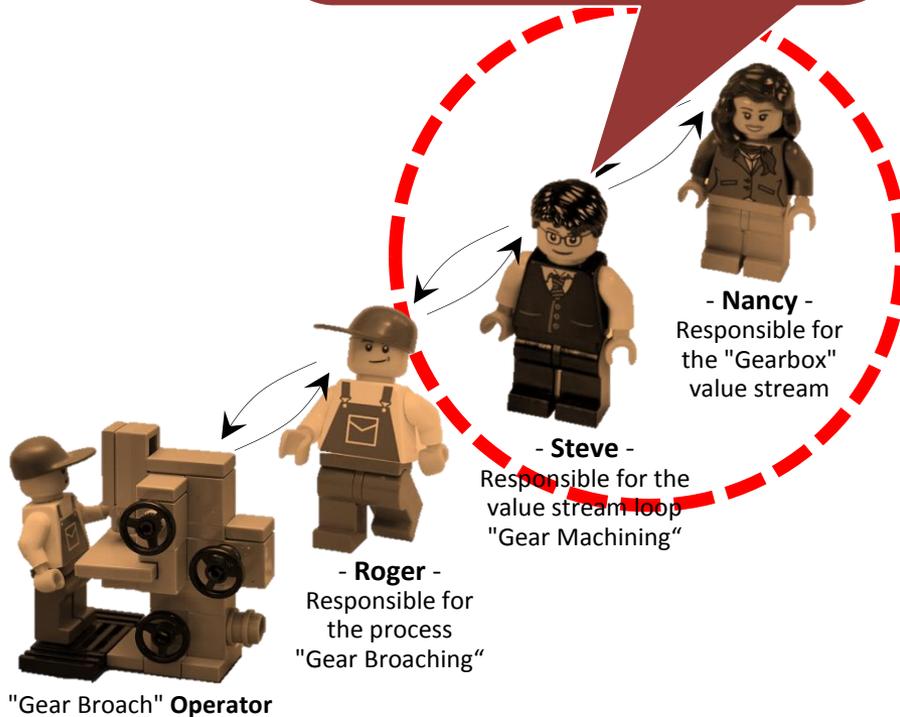


4- T-Form	Process: Gear Broaching	Coach: Steve	Mentee: Roger
Process indicator:		Current condition	Target condition
		May 10th	by August 10th
Stock		30 Days	3 Days
Safety factor		50%	50%
EPEI (Every Part Every Intervall)		20 days	2 days



After analyzing the process's current condition, Learner Steve, guided by Coach Nancy, develops a next target condition mathematically step-by-step

To begin, we need to know how many product types we plan to have, and which are high-volume models and which are specials.

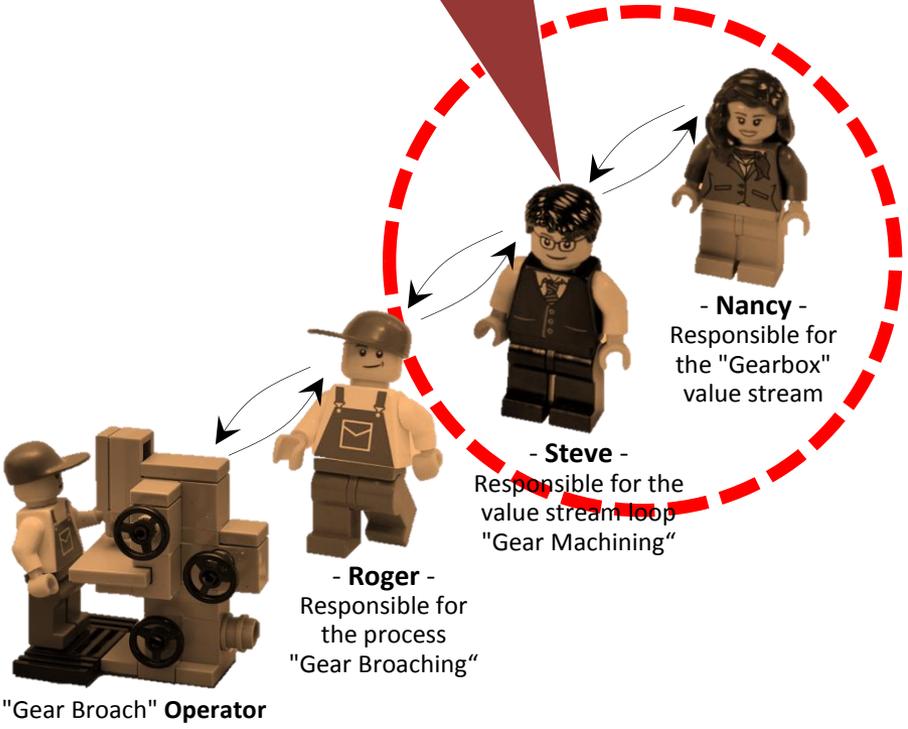


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Safety factor		50%	50%
EPEI (Every Part Every Intervall)		20 days	2 days
Variants		30 Types	40 Types



After analyzing the process's current condition, Learner Steve, guided by Coach Nancy, develops a next target condition mathematically step-by-step

Our 15 shifts per week and the hours per shift aren't changing.

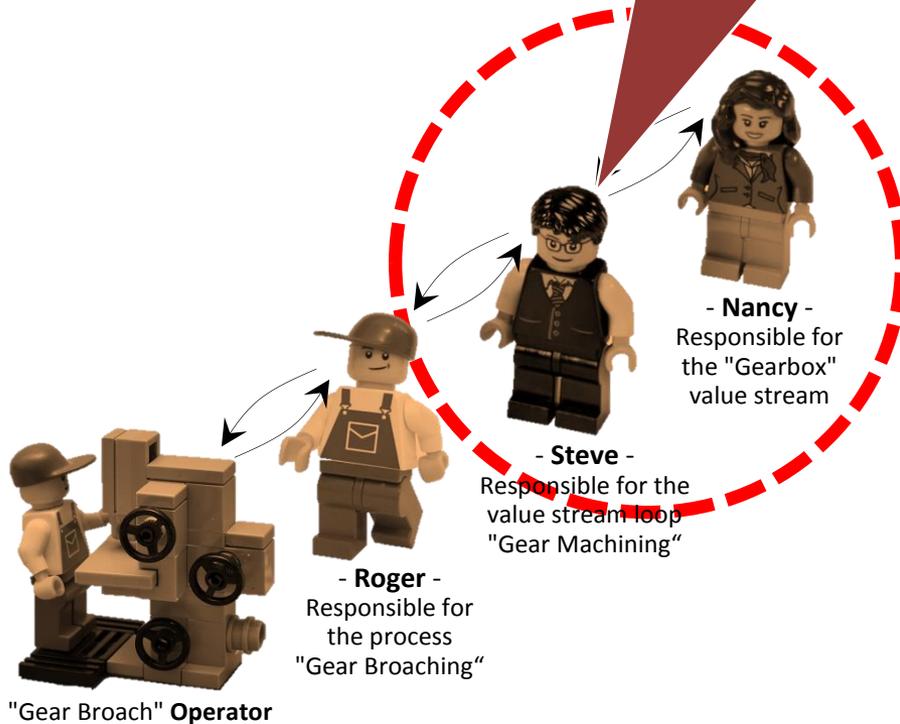


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EPEI (Every Part Every Intervall)		20 days	2 days
Variants		30 variants	40 variants
runners		8 variants	12 variants
specials		22 variants	28 variants
C/O per EPEI		10 variants	16 variants
runners		8 variants	12 variants
specials		2 variants	4 variants
Shifts per week		15 Shifts/wk	15 Shifts/wk
Working time per shift (h)		8 h	8 h/sh
(min)		480 min	480 min/sh
Breaks per shift (min)		40 min	40 min/sh
Net working time per shift (min)		440 min	440 min/sh



After analyzing the process's current condition, Learner Steve, guided by Coach Nancy, develops a next target condition mathematically step-by-step

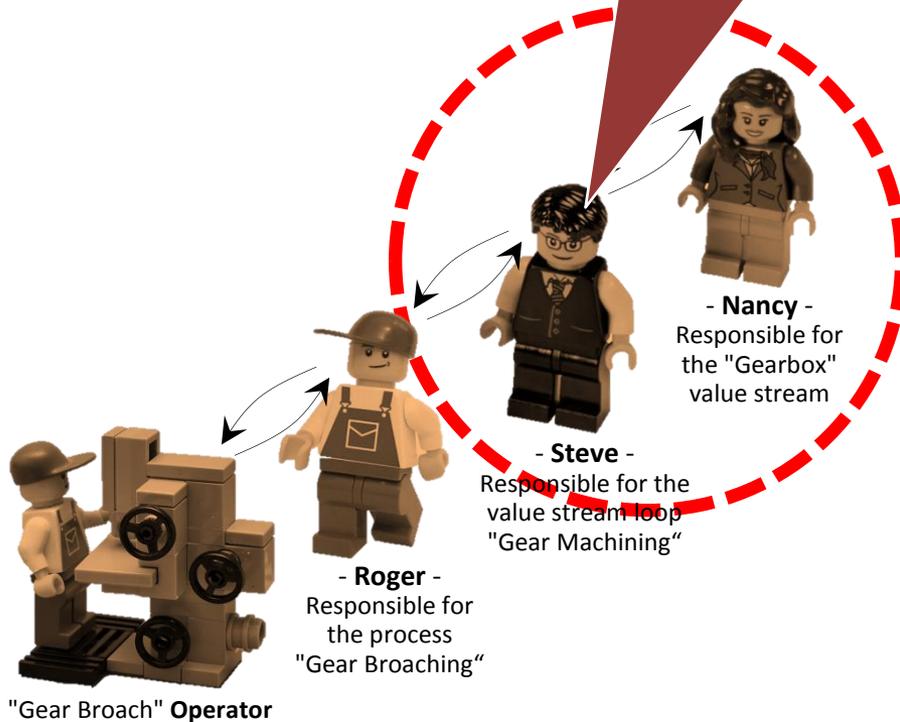
So in the same amount of time we need to broach the higher volume and higher variety.



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Breaks per shift (min)		40 min/sh	40 min/sh
Net working time per shift (min)		440 min/sh	440 min/sh
Demand per Month		102,000 pcs/mo	121,200 pcs/mo
Workdays per Month		20 days	20 days/m
Shifts per Day		3	3 sh/day
Demand per Variant per shift			
	runners		133 pcs/sh
	specials		15 pcs/sh

After analyzing the process's current condition, Learner Steve, guided by Coach Nancy, develops a next target condition mathematically step-by-step

The total volume is 2,020 broached gears per shift.



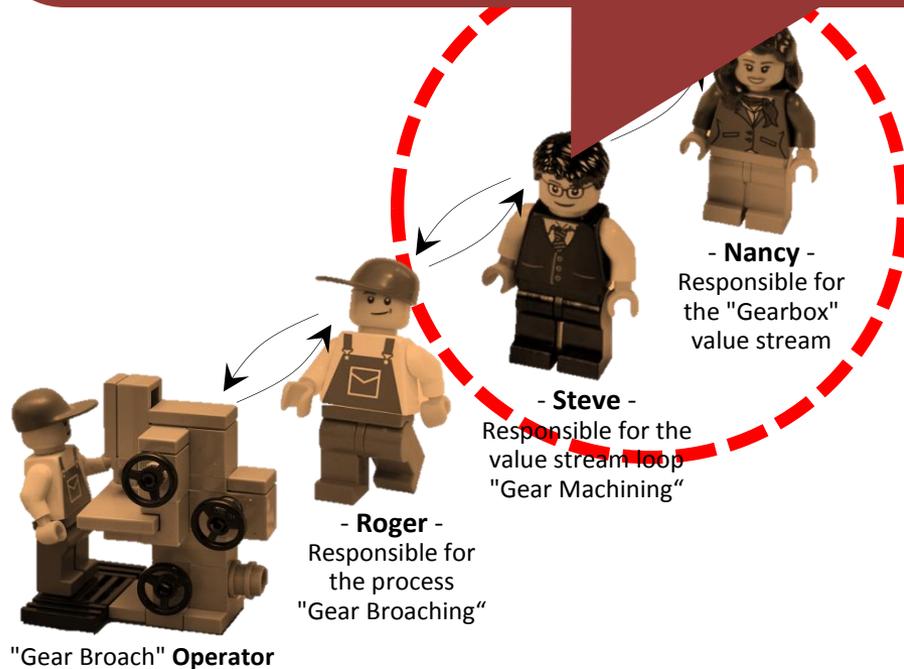
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Breaks per shift (min)		40 min/sh	40 min/sh
Net working time per shift (min)		440 min/sh	440 min/sh
Demand per Month		102.000 pcs/mo	121.200 pcs/mo
Workdays per Month		20 days/m	20 days/m
Shifts per Day		3 sh/day	3 sh/day
Demand per Variant per shift			
	runners	167 pcs/sh	133 pcs/sh
	specials	17 pcs/sh	15 pcs/sh
Total demand per shift		1,700 pcs/shift	2,020 pcs/shift



Developing the target condition, three themes pop up: **cycle time 10 seconds**, **unplanned downtime 15%** & **changeover time 14 minutes**

The mathematically derived target condition for Gear Broaching shows that to get to a 3-day finished gear inventory we need to work on three aspects of the Gear Broaching process:

- Planned cycle time

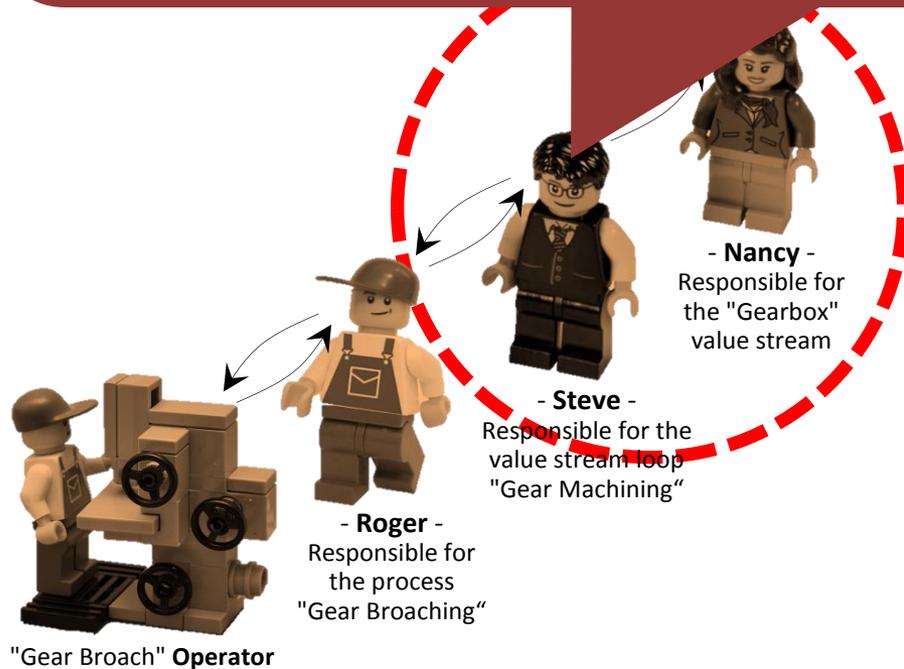


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Customer takt		15,5 sec	13,1 sec
Planned Cycle Time Pc/t		12 sec	10 Sec
Runtime/shift (sec)		20.400 sec	20.200 sec
		(min)	
		340 min	337 min
Downtime (%)		20%	15%
Downtime per shift (min)			66 min
Time left for C/O			37 min
Necessary C/O per shift			2,7 c/o per sh
C/O time			14 min per c/o

Developing the target condition, three themes pop up: **cycle time 10 seconds**, **unplanned downtime 15%** & **changeover time 14 minutes**

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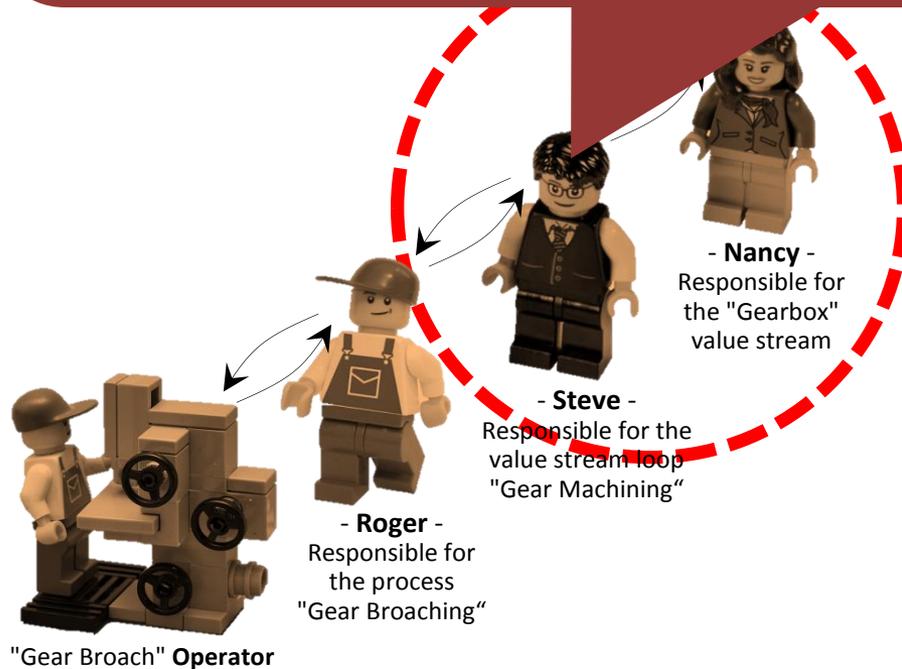


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Unplanned downtime (%)		20%	15%
Downtime per shift (min)		88 min	66 min
Time left for C/O		12 min	37 min
Necessary C/O per shift		0,2 c/o	2,7 c/o per sh
C/O time		72 min	14 min per c/o

Developing the target condition, three themes pop up: **cycle time 10 seconds**, **unplanned downtime 15%** & **changeover time 14 minutes**

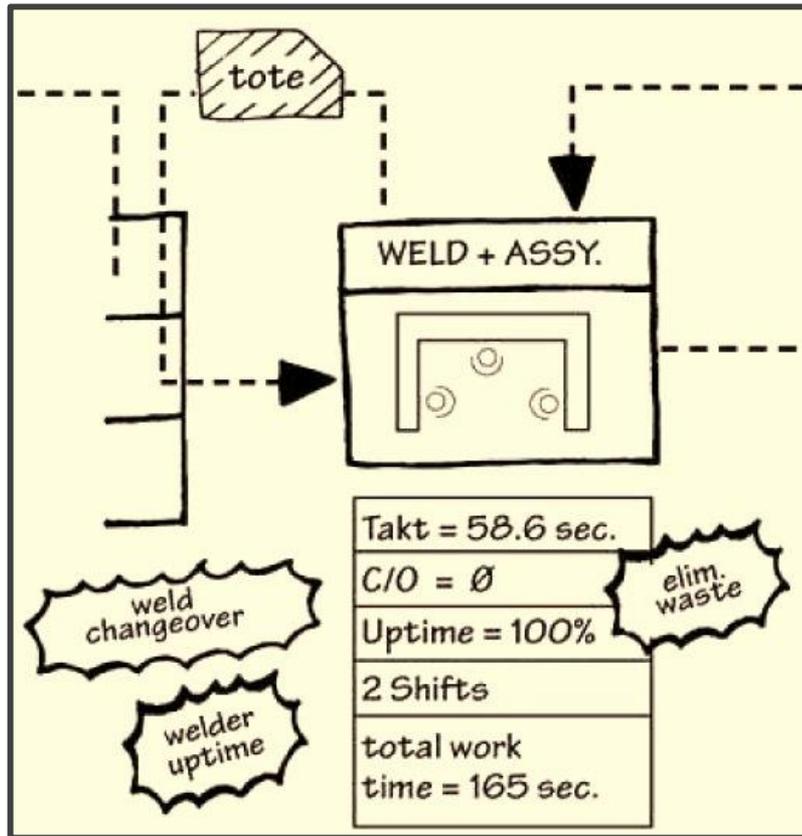
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- Unplanned downtime
- Changeover time



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These 3 themes, or process improvements, are the equivalent of future-state „kaizen bursts“ on pages 77-80 in *Learning to See*

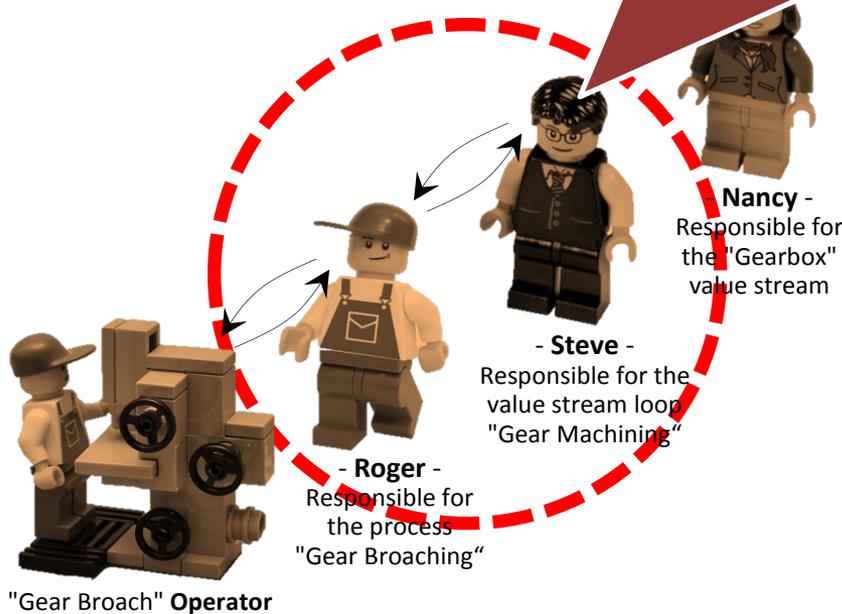


From *Learning to See*, page 78

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Changeover time		72 min per c/o	14 Min

Steve decides to begin by having his Learner Roger work on the **changeover time**, and the Improvement Kata pattern repeats

Roger, a strategic objective is to increase our product variety, bring our value stream's lead time down to 15 days and our inventory of machined gears down to 3 days. In order to achieve this, I need you to help us by reducing Broach changeover time to 14 min. Can you propose to me how the changeover processes would have to function to achieve that?



Process: Gear Broaching	Coach: Steve	Mentee: Roger
Current condition	May 10th	Target condition
	30 days	by August 10th
	50%	3 days
	20 days	50%
		2 days
runners	30 variants	40 variants
specials	8 variants	12 variants
runners	22 variants	28 variants
specials	10 variants	16 variants
runners	8 variants	12 variants
specials	2 variants	4 variants
per shift (h)	15 sh/wk	15 sh/wk
(min)	8 h/sh	8 h/sh
Breaks per shift (min)	480 min/sh	480 min/sh
Net working time per shift (min)	40 min/sh	40 min/sh
	440 min/sh	440 min/sh
Demand per Month	102.000 pcs/mo	121.200 pcs/mo
Workdays per Month	20 days/m	20 days/m
Shifts per Day	3 sh/day	3 sh/day
Demand per Variant per shift		
runners	167 pcs/sh	133 pcs/sh
specials	17 pcs/sh	15 pcs/sh
Total demand per shift	1.700 pcs/sh	2.020 pcs/sh
Customer takt	15,5 sec	13,1 sec
Planned Cycle Time Pc/t	12 sec	10 Sec
Runtime/shift (sec)	20.400 sec	20.200 sec
(min)	340 min	337 min
Unplanned downtime (%)	20 %	15%
Downtime per shift (min)	88 min	66 min
Time left for C/O	12 min	37 min
Necessary C/O per shift	0,2 c/o per sh	2,7 c/o per sh
Target time for changeover	72 min per c/o	14 Min

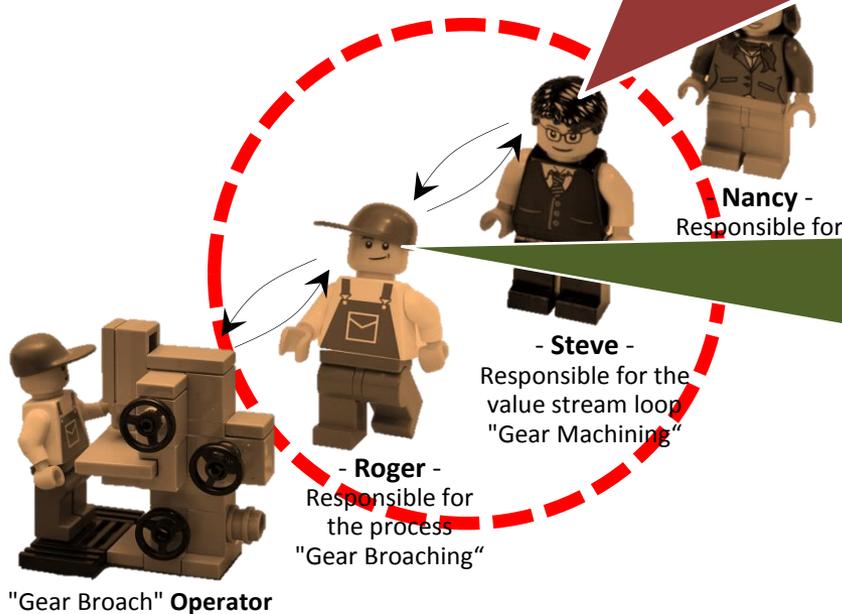
Steve decides to begin by having his Learner Roger work on the **changeover time**, and the Improvement Kata pattern repeats

Roger, a strategic objective is to increase our product variety, bring our value stream's lead time down to 15 days and our inventory of machined gears down to 3 days. In order to achieve this, I need you to help us by reducing Broach changeover time to 14 min. Can you propose to me how the changeover processes would have to function to achieve that?

Process: Gear Broaching Coach: Steve Mentee: Roger

Process:	Current condition	Target condition
Start Every Intvall)	May 10th 30 days 50%	by August 10th 3 days 50%
runners	8 variants	40 variants
specials	22 variants	12 variants
runners	10 variants	28 variants
specials	8 variants	16 variants
per shift (h)	8 variants	12 variants
(min)	2 variants	4 variants
	15 sh/wk	15 sh/wk
	8 h/sh	8 h/sh
	480 min/sh	480 min/sh

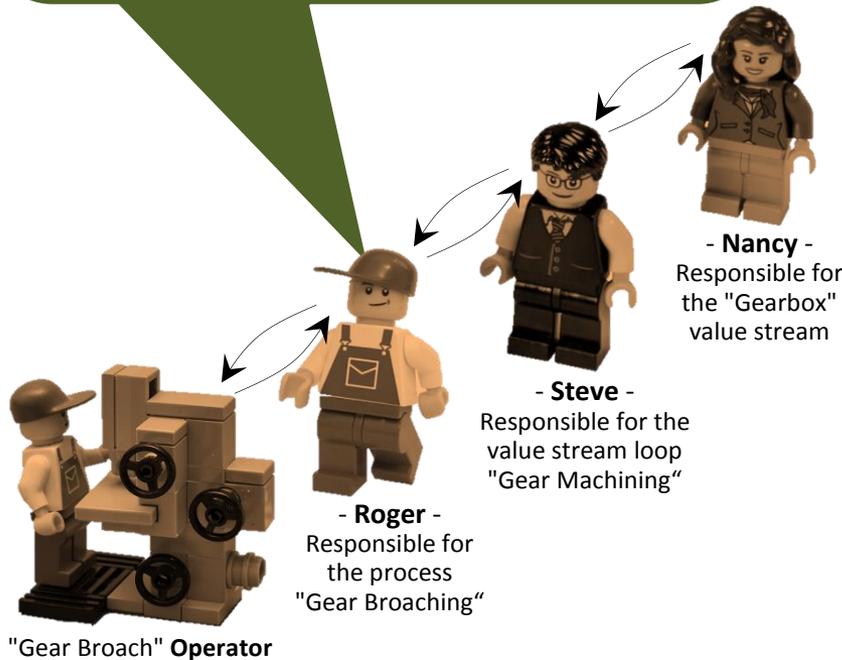
To do that first I need to analyze the current condition of the changeover process. I'll make a detailed process-step analysis and afterwards define a 14-minute process target condition to agree on and strive for.



Unplanned Downtime per shift (min)	88 min	66 min
Time left for C/O	12 min	37 min
Necessary C/O per shift	0,2 c/opersh	2,7 c/opersh
Target time for changeover	72 min per c/o	14 Min

Steve decides to begin by having his Learner Roger work on the **changeover time**, and the Improvement Kata pattern repeats

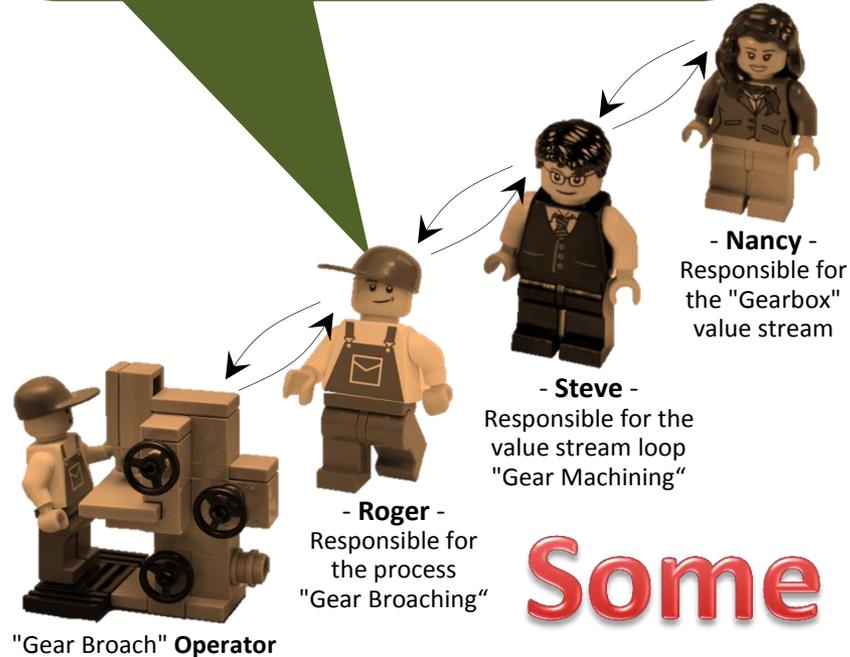
As soon as Steve and I have agreed on a process target condition that describes the steps of the desired 14-minute changeover process, Steve will be coaching me daily in pursuing this goal.



4- T-Form	Process: Gear Broaching	Coach: Steve	Mentee: Roger
Process indicator:		Current condition	Target condition
		May 10th	by August 10th
Stock		30 days	3 days
Safety factor		50%	50%
EPEI (Every Part Every Intervall)		20 days	2 days
Variants		30 variants	40 variants
	runners	8 variants	12 variants
	specials	22 variants	28 variants
C/O per EPEI		10 variants	16 variants
	runners	8 variants	12 variants
	specials	2 variants	4 variants
Shifts per week		15 sh/wk	15 sh/wk
Working time per shift (h)		8 h/sh	8 h/sh
		(min)	
Breaks per shift (min)		480 min/sh	480 min/sh
Net working time per shift (min)		40 min/sh	40 min/sh
		440 min/sh	440 min/sh
Demand per Month		102.000 pcs/mo	121.200 pcs/mo
Workdays per Month		20 days/m	20 days/m
Shifts per Day		3 sh/day	3 sh/day
Demand per Variant per shift			
	runners	167 pcs/sh	133 pcs/sh
	specials	17 pcs/sh	15 pcs/sh
Total demand per shift		1.700 pcs/sh	2.020 pcs/sh
Customer takt		15,5 sec	13,1 sec
Planned Cycle Time Pc/t		12 sec	10 Sec
Runtime/shift (sec)		20.400 sec	20.200 sec
		(min)	
		340 min	337 min
Unplanned downtime (%)		20%	15%
Downtime per shift (min)		88 min	66 min
Time left for C/O		12 min	37 min
Necessary C/O per shift		0,2 c/o per sh	2,7 c/o per sh
Target time for changeover		72 min per c/o	14 Min

Steve decides to begin by having his Learner Roger work on the **changeover time**, and the Improvement Kata pattern repeats

As soon as Steve and I have agreed on a process target condition that describes the steps of the desired 14-minute changeover process, Steve will be coaching me daily in pursuing this goal.

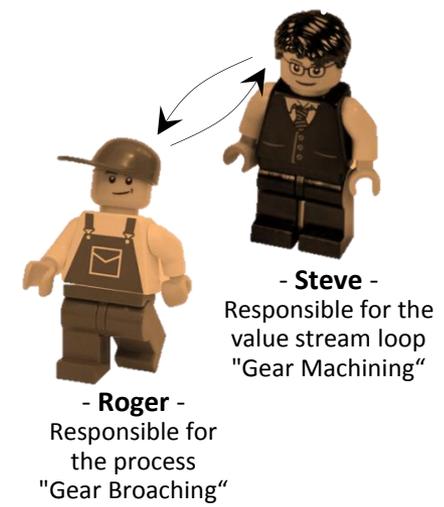


4- T-Form	Process: Gear Broaching	Coach: Steve	Mentee: Roger
Process indicator:		Current condition	Target condition
		May 10th	by August 10th
Stock		30 days	3 days
Safety factor		50%	50%
EPEI (Every Part Every Intervall)		20 days	2 days
Variants		30 variants	40 variants
	runners	8 variants	12 variants
	specials	22 variants	28 variants
C/O per EPEI		10 variants	16 variants
	runners	8 variants	12 variants
	specials	2 variants	4 variants
Shifts per week		15 sh/wk	15 sh/wk
Working time per shift (h)		8 h/sh	8 h/sh
	(min)	480 min/sh	480 min/sh
Breaks per shift (min)		40 min/sh	40 min/sh
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Downtime per shift (min)		88 min	66 min
Time left for C/O		12 min	37 min
Necessary C/O per shift		0,2 c/o per sh	2,7 c/o per sh
Time left for changeover		72 min per c/o	14 Min

Some time later...

Process Steps Analysis		Process: <i>Change over</i>	Learner: <i>Roger</i>			
Nr.	Process step	Observations	Current condition		Target condition	
			Cum.	Step	Cum.	Step
1	<i>Preparation (internal)</i>		<i>20'</i>	<i>20'</i>	<i>0'</i>	<i>0'</i>
2	<i>Lockout</i>		<i>28'</i>	<i>8'</i>	<i>3'</i>	<i>3'</i>
3	<i>Removing the tool</i>		<i>35'</i>	<i>7'</i>	<i>7'</i>	<i>4'</i>
4	<i>Install new tool</i>		<i>45'</i>	<i>10'</i>	<i>14'</i>	<i>7'</i>
5	<i>Run a test part</i>		<i>48'</i>	<i>3'</i>	<i>14'</i>	<i>0'</i>
6	<i>Quality approval</i>		<i>57'</i>	<i>9'</i>	<i>14'</i>	<i>0'</i>
7	<i>Cleanup (internal)</i>		<i>72'</i>	<i>15'</i>	<i>14'</i>	<i>0'</i>
			<i>72'</i>		<i>14'</i>	

Hi Roger, can you show me what you learned from your process-step analysis?



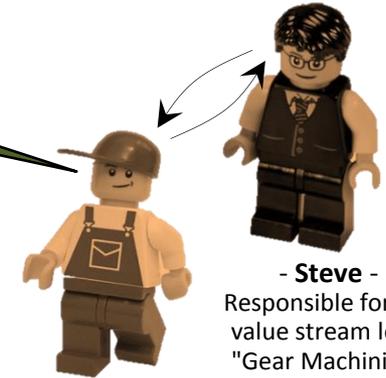
Process Steps Analysis		Process: <i>Changeover</i>	Learner: <i>Roger</i>			
Nr.	Process step	Observations	Current condition Step Cum.		Target condition Step Cum.	
1	<i>Preparation (internal)</i>		<i>20'</i>	<i>20'</i>	<i>0'</i>	<i>0'</i>
2	<i>Lockout</i>		<i>28'</i>	<i>8'</i>	<i>3'</i>	<i>3'</i>
3	<i>Removing the tool</i>		<i>35'</i>	<i>7'</i>	<i>7'</i>	<i>4'</i>
4	<i>Install new tool</i>		<i>45'</i>	<i>10'</i>	<i>14'</i>	<i>7'</i>
5	<i>Run a test part</i>		<i>48'</i>	<i>3'</i>	<i>14'</i>	<i>0'</i>
6	<i>Quality approval</i>		<i>57'</i>	<i>9'</i>	<i>14'</i>	<i>0'</i>
7	<i>Cleanup (internal)</i>		<i>72'</i>	<i>15'</i>	<i>14'</i>	<i>0'</i>
			<i>72'</i>		<i>14'</i>	

The current changeover process consists of 7 steps which take 72 minutes.

Hi Roger, can you show me what you learned from your process-step analysis?



Roger



- Roger -
Responsible for the process "Gear Broaching"

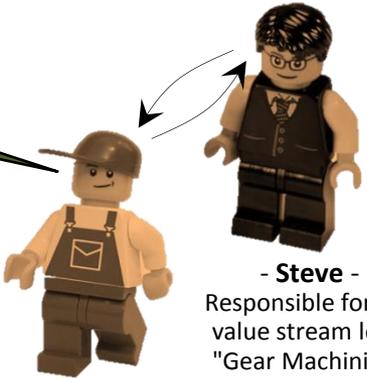
- Steve -
Responsible for the value stream loop "Gear Machining"

Process Steps Analysis		Process: <i>Changeover</i>	Learner: <i>Roger</i>			
Nr.	Process step	Observations	Current condition		Target condition	
			Cum.	Step	Cum.	Step
1	Preparation (internal)		20'	20'	0'	0'
2	Lockout		28'	8'	3'	3'
3	Removing the tool		35'	7'	7'	4'
4	Install new tool		45'	10'	14'	7'
5	Run a test part		48'	3'	14'	0'
6	Quality approval		57'	9'	14'	0'
7	Cleanup (internal)		72'	15'	14'	0'
			72'		14'	

To achieve a 14 minute changeover I've described a proposed target condition of desired steps and times.



Roger

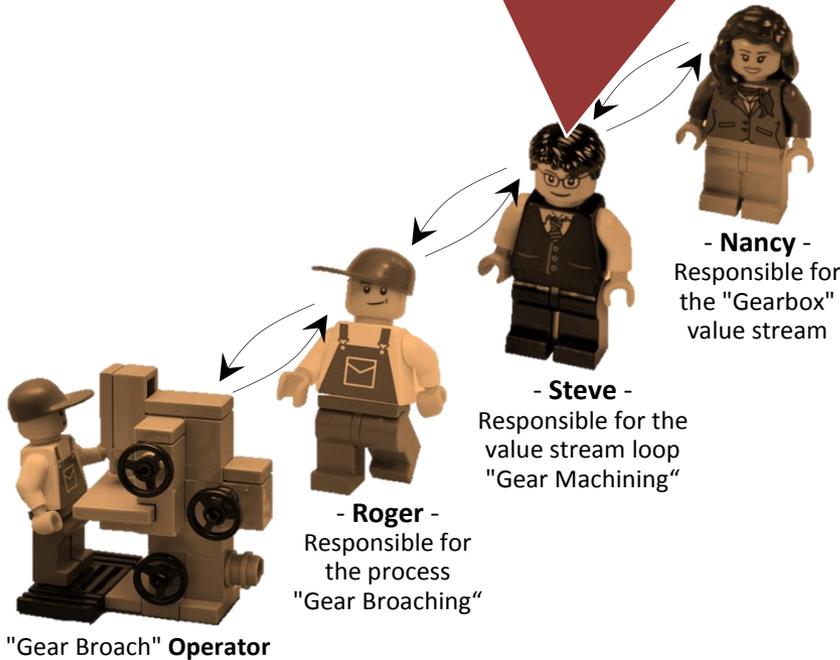


- Roger -
Responsible for the process "Gear Broaching"

- Steve -
Responsible for the value stream loop "Gear Machining"

Define Roles by Theme

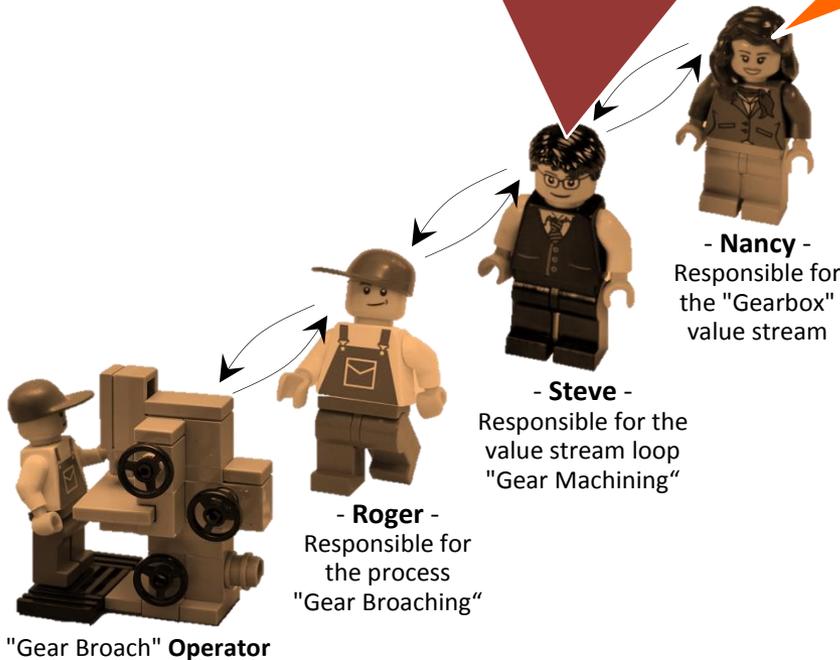
I record the improvement themes, measurable goals, achieve-by dates and responsibilities in a Theme/Roles matrix This is so we all know what we're working on and why.



1- Theme-Role-Matrix		Coach: Steve		Date: May 10th	
Theme	Target	Achieve-by date	② Mentee	③ Coach/Mentor	④ Coach-Coach
Pc/t Broaching	10 Sec.	T.B.D.	T.B.D.	Steve	Nancy
Downtime Broach	15%	T.B.D.	T.B.D.	Steve	Nancy
Changeover	Max 14 Min	June 10th	Roger	Steve	Nancy

I record the improvement themes, measurable goals, achieve-by dates and responsibilities in a Theme/Roles matrix This is so we all know what we're working on and why.

With this overview we can coordinate the improvement activities along my entire Gearbox value stream, corresponding to the goal of 15-day lead time.



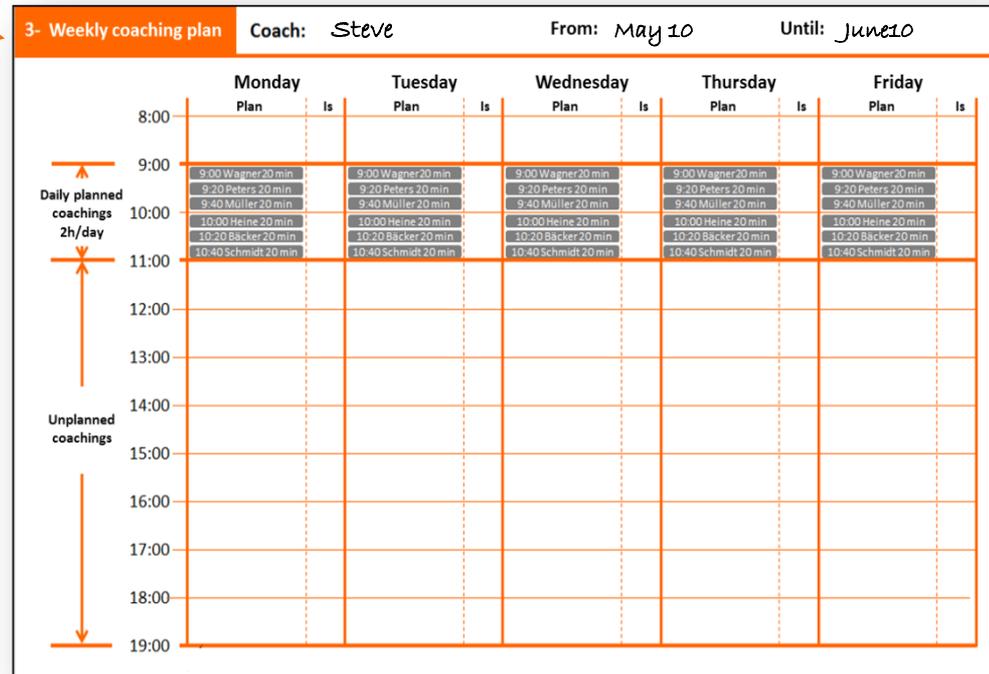
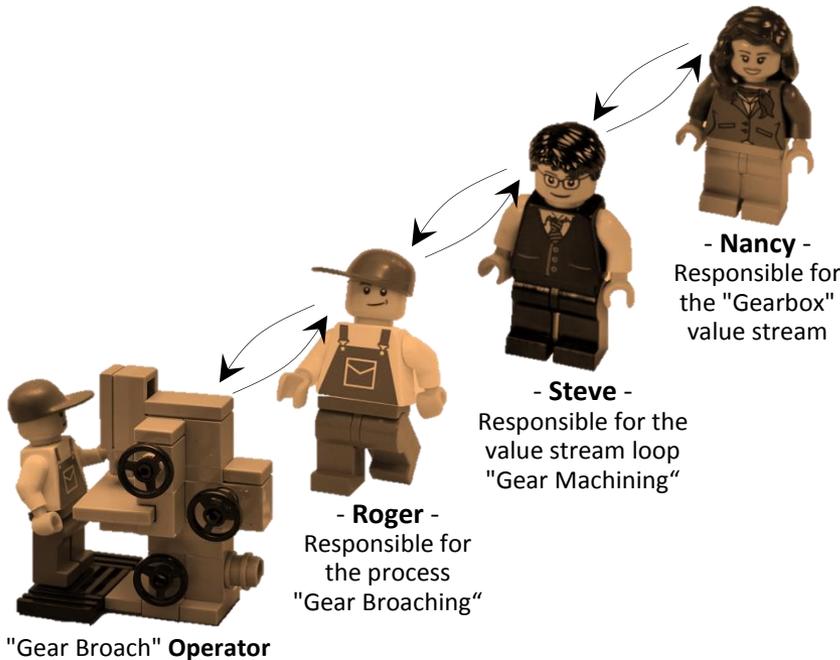
Theme	Target	Achieve-by date	② Mentee	③ Coach/Mentor	④ Coach-Coach
Part Broaching	10 Sec.	T.B.D.	T.B.D.	Steve	Nancy
Downtime Broach	15%	T.B.D.	T.B.D.	Steve	Nancy
Changeover	Max 14 Min	June 10th	Roger	Steve	Nancy

Establish the Schedule for Coaching Cycles

Steve has a weekly schedule of defined coaching-cycle appointments. Scheduled coaching cycles are done between 9:00 and 11:00 AM. Additional coaching cycles may be done as needed after that.

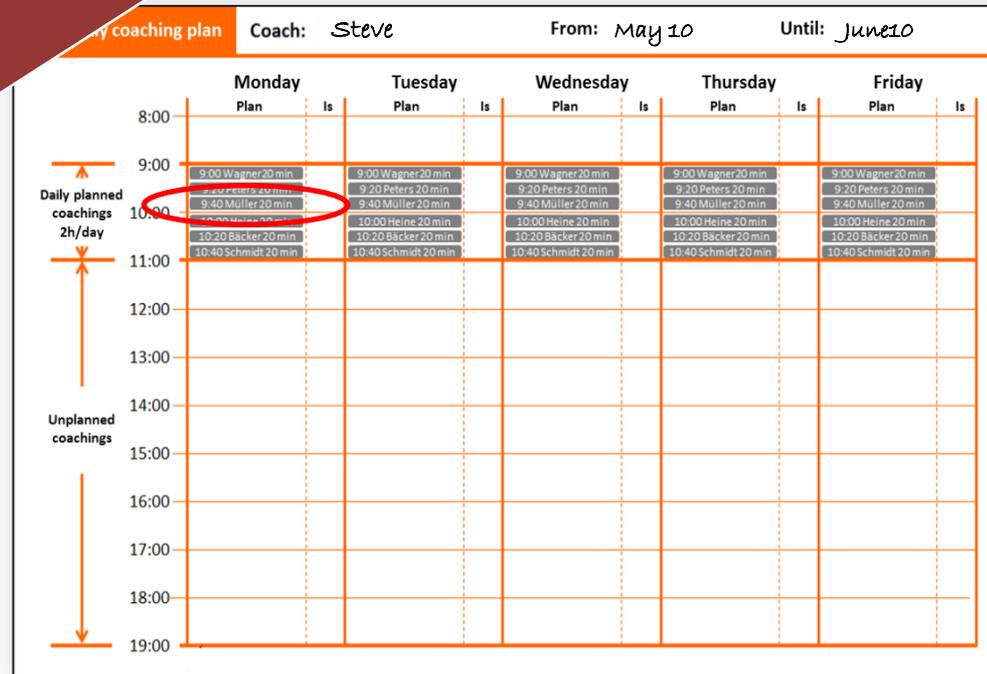
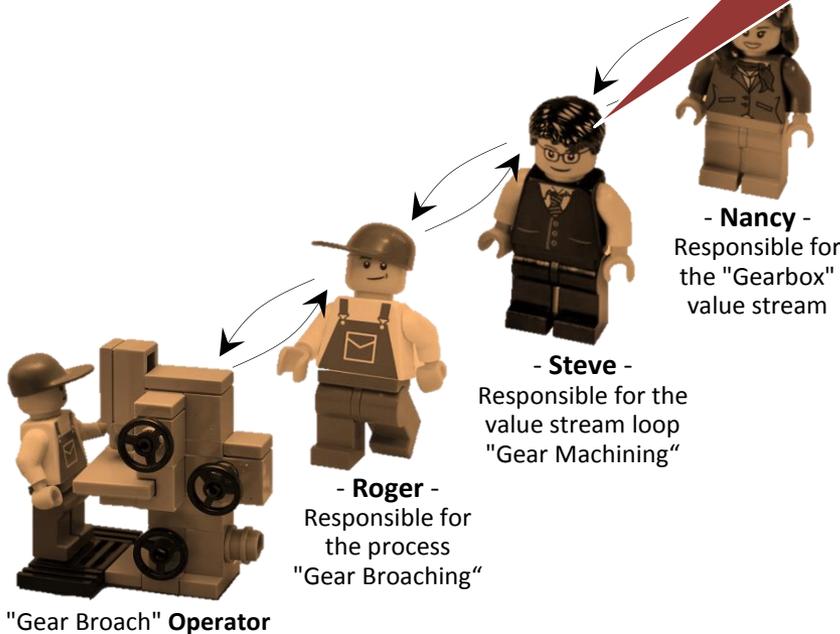
No other meetings are scheduled between 9:00 and 11:00 AM

These are all of Steve's scheduled coaching cycles



✓ = Coaching cycle happened on time / X = Coaching cycle didn't happen

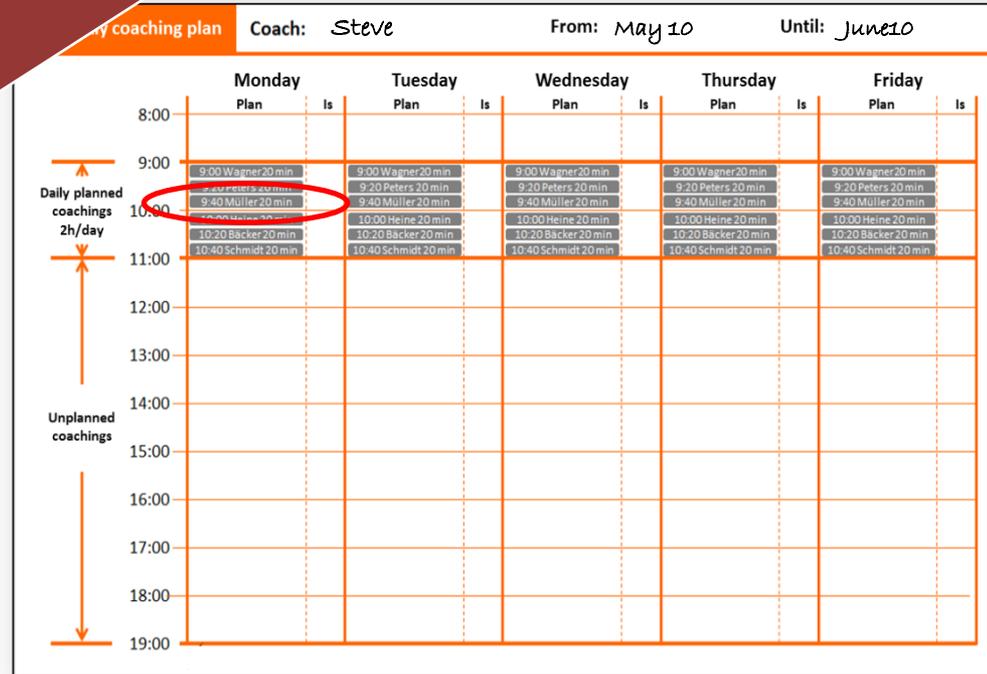
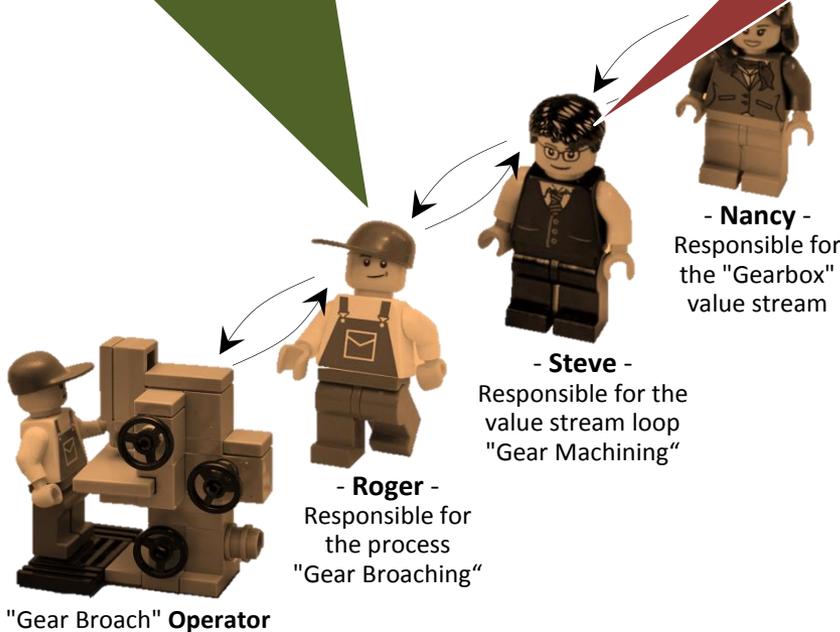
Roger and I will meet daily from 9:40 to 10:00 for a coaching cycle, plus additionally as needed. The coaching-cycle schedule helps me maintain an overview of my coaching.



✓ = Coaching cycle happened on time / X = Coaching cycle didn't happen

I know at what time Steve is coming to the Broaching process every day and that he'll ask the 5 questions, so I have the latest facts & data ready. Our coaching cycles are very effective. I receive support and feel valued.

Roger and I will meet daily from 9:40 to 10:00 for a coaching cycle, plus additionally as needed. The coaching-cycle schedule helps me maintain an overview of my coaching.



✓ = Coaching cycle happened on time / X = Coaching cycle didn't happen

Phase II: EXECUTION

Coaching Cycles Begin



Now daily coaching cycles between Learner and Coach begin

Phase One

- 1- **Current State Value Stream Map**
- 2- **Future State Value Stream Map** in the direction of the organization's strategic objective
- 3- **Split the FS Value Stream into Loops** incl. each loop's inventory & lead time goals
(now move to an **individual process** inside a VS loop)
- 4- **Develop the Next Target Condition** mathematically from the value-stream loop goals **and Define Specific Improvement Themes**
- 5- **Define Roles by Theme** (Learner, Coach, 2nd Coach)
- 6- **Establish the Schedule for Coaching Cycles**



Phase Two

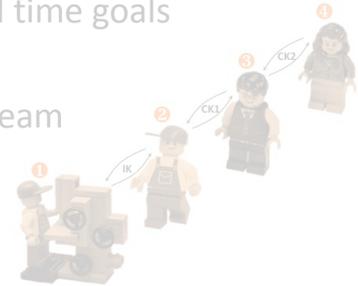
- 7- **Process-Level Coaching Cycles Begin!** Daily + more frequently as needed
 - 7.1- Coach uses the *Five Coaching Kata Questions*
 - 7.2- Periodic Observation of Coaching Cycles by the 2nd Coach
- 8- **Value Stream Coaching Cycle** Daily
 - 8.1- Also using the *Five Coaching Kata Questions*



Now daily coaching cycles between Learner and Coach begin

Phase One

- 1- **Current State Value Stream Map**
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- 6- **Establish the Schedule for Coaching Cycles**



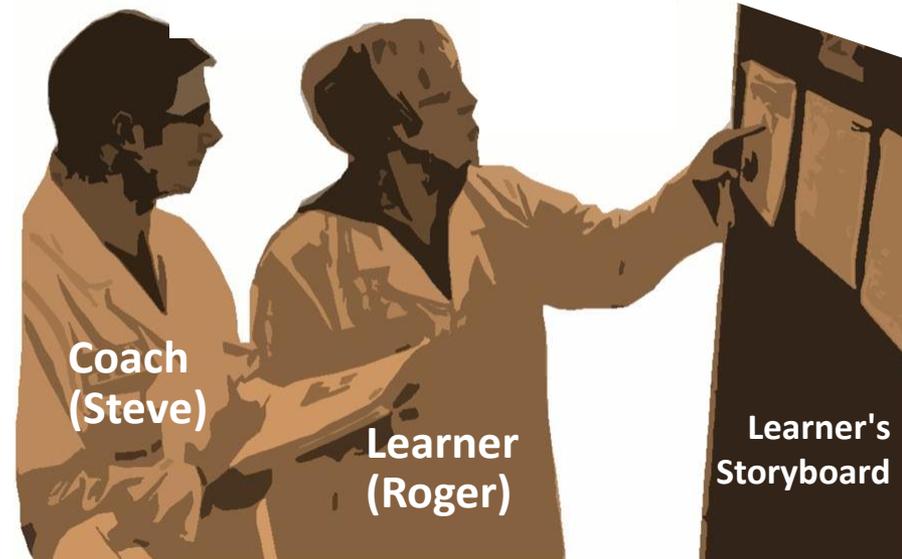
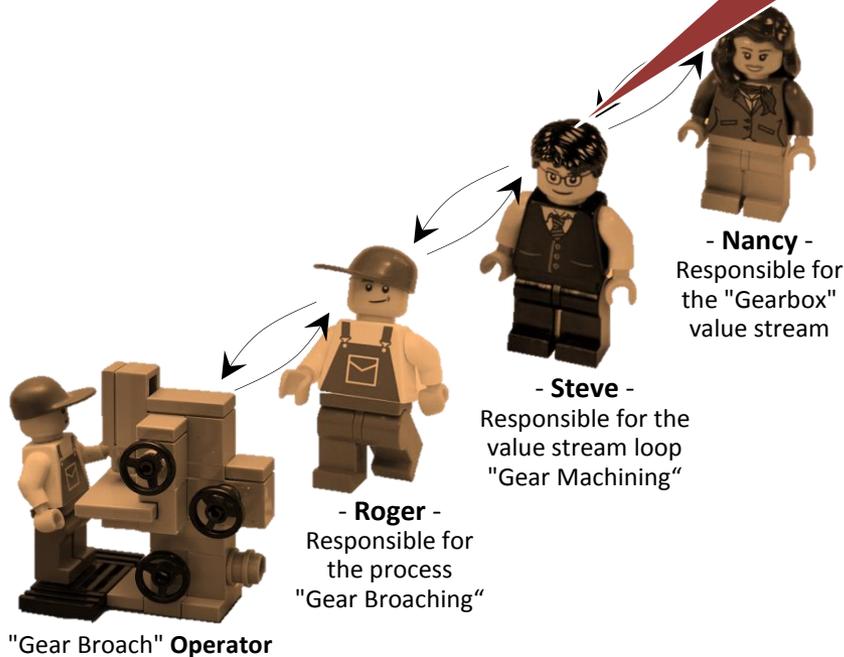
Phase Two

- 7- **Process-Level Coaching Cycles Begin!** Daily + more frequently as needed
 - 7.1- Coach uses the *Five Coaching Kata Questions*
 - 7.2- Periodic Observation of Coaching Cycles by the 2nd Coach
- 8- **Value Stream Coaching Cycle** Daily
 - 8.1- Also using the *Five Coaching Kata Questions*



Steve and Roger do at least one coaching cycle every day on the Broaching Process's current improvement theme: Changeover time

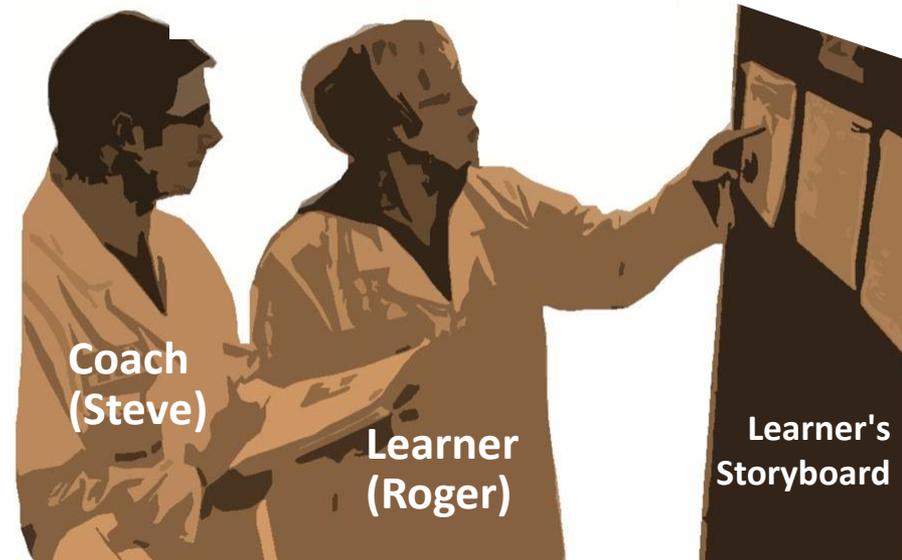
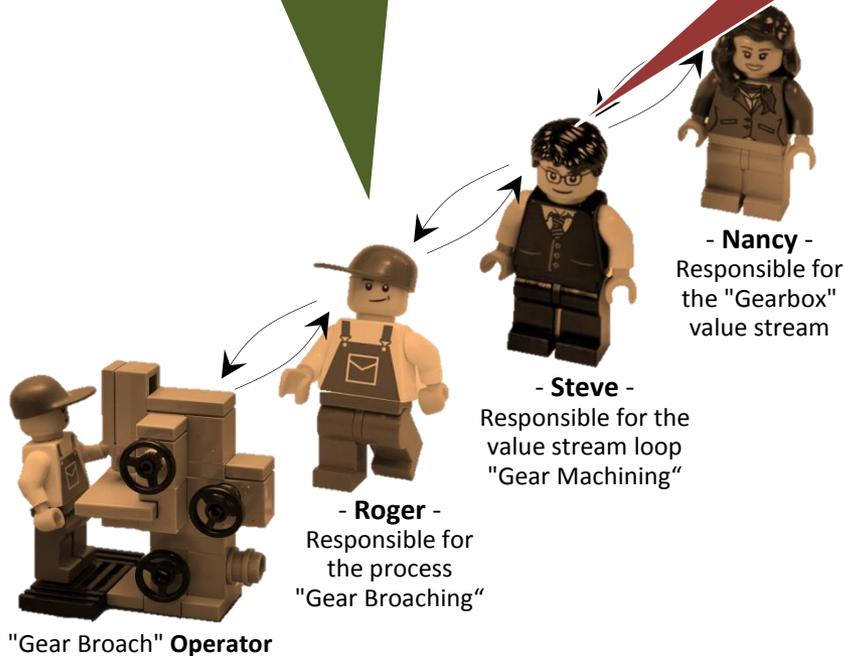
What is the target condition for the changeover process?



Steve and Roger do at least one coaching cycle every day on the Broaching Process's current improvement theme: Changeover time

The goal is to change over in 14 minutes.

What is the target condition for the changeover process?

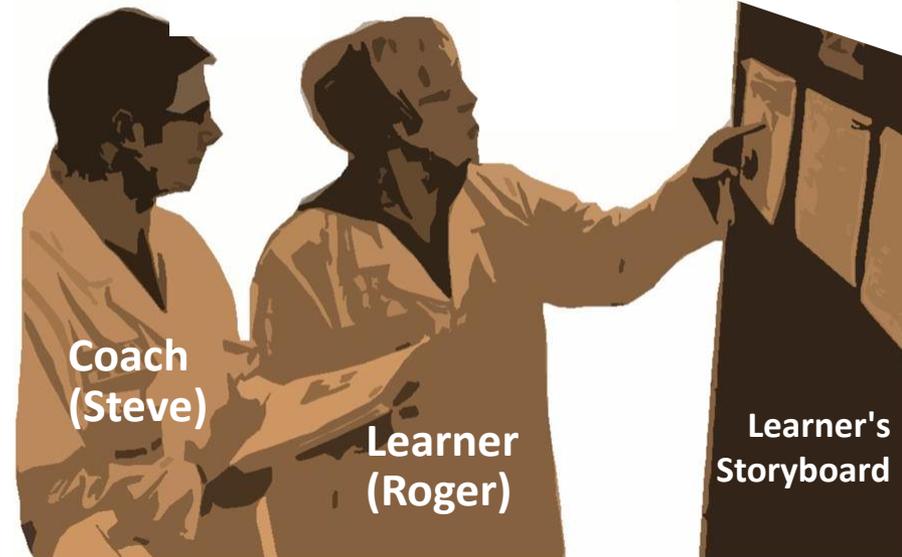
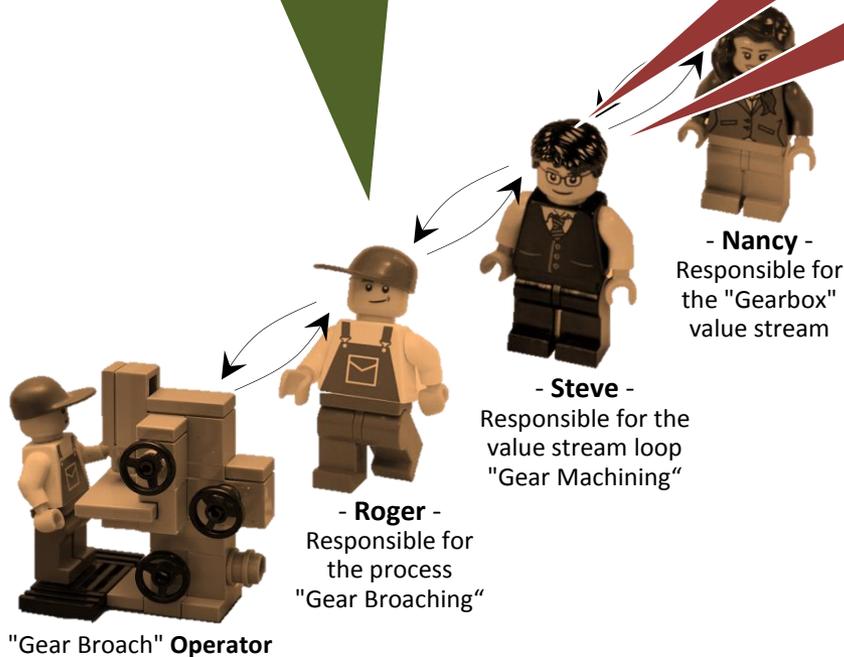


Steve and Roger do at least one coaching cycle every day on the Broaching Process's current improvement theme: Changeover time

The goal is to change over in 14 minutes.

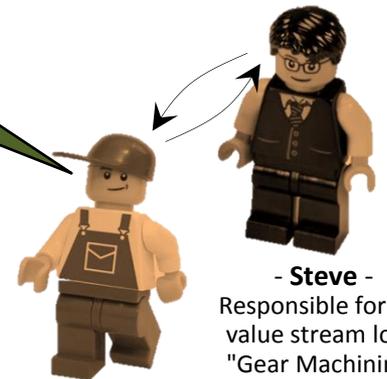
What is the target condition for the changeover process?

What is the actual condition now?



Process Steps		Prozess: Changeover	Ist-Zeit		Ziel-Zeit	
Analyse		<input type="checkbox"/> Linie gesamt				
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mitarbeiter Nr. <u>2</u>				
Nr.	Tätigkeitsbeschreibung	Bemerkungen	Laufend	Schritt	Laufend	Schritt
1	Preparation (internal)		20'	20'	0'	0'
2	Lockout		28'	8'	3'	3'
3	Removing the tool		35'	7'	7'	4'
4	Install new tool		45'	10'	14'	7'
5	Run a test part		48'	3'	14'	0'
6	Quality approval		57'	9'	14'	0'
7	Cleanup (internal)		72'	15'	14'	0'
Gesamt-Zeiten			72'		14'	

The current changeover time is 72 minutes.



- Roger -
Responsible for the process "Gear Broaching"

- Steve -
Responsible for the value stream loop "Gear Machining"

Process Steps Analysis		Prozess: <u>Changeover</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> Linie gesamt	Prozessbeobachter: <u>Roger</u>		
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mitarbeiter Nr. <u>2</u>	Ist-Zeit		Ziel-Zeit	
Nr.	Tätigkeitsbeschreibung	Bemerkungen	Laufend	Schritt	Laufend	Schritt
1	Preparation (internal)		20'	20'	0'	0'
2	Lockout		28'	8'	3'	3'
3	Removing the tool		35'	7'	7'	4'
4	Install new tool		45'	10'	14'	7'
5	Run a test part		48'	3'	14'	0'
6	Quality approval		57'	9'	14'	0'
7	Cleanup (internal)		72'	15'	14'	0'
Gesamt-Zeiten			72'		14'	

What was your last step and what did you learn?



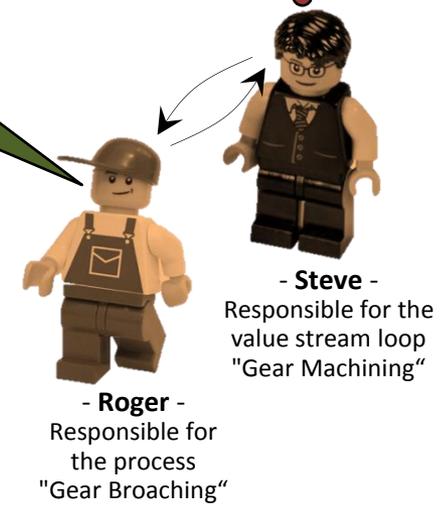
- Steve -
Responsible for the value stream loop "Gear Machining"

- Roger -
Responsible for the process "Gear Broaching"

Process Steps		Prozess: Changeover	<input type="checkbox"/> Linie gesamt	Prozessbeobachter: Roger		
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mitarbeiter Nr. <u>2</u>				
Nr.	Schrittsbeschreibung	Bemerkungen	Ist-Zeit		Ziel-Zeit	
			Laufend	Schritt	Laufend	Schritt
	Preparation (internal)		20'	20'	0'	0'
	...		28'	8'	3'	3'
	Removing the tool		35'	7'	7'	4'
	Install new tool		45'	10'	14'	7'
5	Run a test part		48'	3'	14'	0'
6	Quality approval		57'	9'	14'	0'
7	Cleanup (internal)		72'	15'	14'	0'
Gesamt-Zeiten			72'		14'	

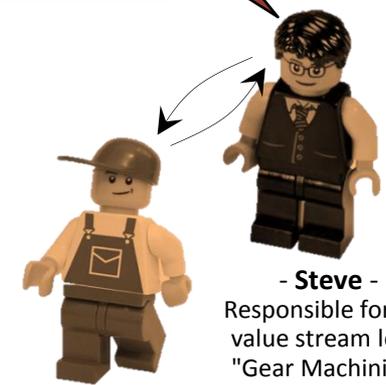
I need to see if Roger is working scientifically

I observed the changeover process and measured the time each step took.



Process Steps		Prozess: <u>Changeover</u>		<input type="checkbox"/> Linie gesamt <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mitarbeiter Nr. <u>2</u>		Prozessbeobachter: <u>Roger</u>	
Nr.	Tätigkeitsbeschreibung	Bemerkungen	Ist-Zeit		Ziel-Zeit		
			Laufend	Schritt	Laufend	Schritt	
1	Preparation (internal)		20'	20'	0'	0'	
2	Lockout		28'	8'	3'	3'	
3	Removing the tool		35'	7'	7'	4'	
4	Install new tool		45'	10'	14'	7'	
5	Run a test part		48'	3'	14'	0'	
6	Quality approval		57'	9'	14'	0'	
7	Cleanup (internal)		72'	15'	14'	0'	
Gesamt-Zeiten			72'		14'		

What obstacles do you think are preventing you from reaching the target condition?



- Steve -
Responsible for the value stream loop "Gear Machining"

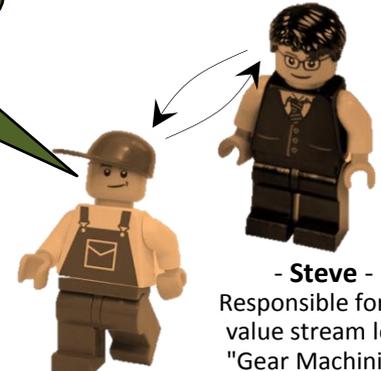
- Roger -
Responsible for the process "Gear Broaching"

Process Steps		Prozess: Changeover	Ist-Zeit		Ziel-Zeit	
Analysis			Laufend	Schritt	Laufend	Schritt
1	Preparation (internal)		20'	20'	0'	0'
2	Lockout		28'	8'	3'	3'
3	Removing the tool		35'	7'	7'	4'
4	Install new tool		45'	10'	14'	7'
5	Test part		48'	3'	14'	0'
6	Safety approval		57'	9'	14'	0'
	Setup (internal)		72'	15'	14'	0'
Gesamt-Zeiten			72'		14'	

Linie gesamt
 Mitarbeiter Nr. 2

Prozessbeobachter: Roger

Lockout, removing the tool and installing the new tool all take too long.

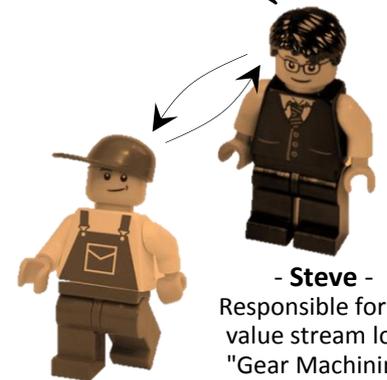


- Roger -
Responsible for the process "Gear Broaching"

- Steve -
Responsible for the value stream loop "Gear Machining"

Process Steps		Prozess: <i>Changeover</i>		<input type="checkbox"/> Linie gesamt <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mitarbeiter Nr. <u>2</u>		Prozessbeobachter: <i>Roger</i>	
Nr.	Tätigkeitsbeschreibung	Bemerkungen	Ist-Zeit		Ziel-Zeit		
			Laufend	Schritt	Laufend	Schritt	
1	<i>Preparation (internal)</i>		20'	20'	0'	0'	
2	<i>Lockout</i>		28'	8'	3'	3'	
3	<i>Removing the tool</i>		35'	7'	7'	4'	
4	<i>Install new tool</i>		45'	10'	14'	7'	
5	<i>Run a test part</i>		48'	3'	14'	0'	
6	<i>Quality approval</i>		57'	9'	14'	0'	
7	<i>Cleanup (internal)</i>		72'	15'	14'	0'	
Gesamt-Zeiten			72'		14'		

Which one obstacle are you addressing now?



- Steve -
Responsible for the value stream loop "Gear Machining"

- Roger -
Responsible for the process "Gear Broaching"

Process Steps		Prozess: Changeover	Ist-Zeit		Ziel-Zeit	
Analyse			Laufend	Schritt	Laufend	Schritt
1	Preparation (internal)		20'	20'	0'	0'
2	Lockout		28'	8'	3'	3'
3	Removing the tool		35'	7'	7'	4'
4	Install new tool		45'	10'	14'	7'
5	... last part		48'	3'	14'	0'
6	... approval		57'	9'	14'	0'
	... (internal)		72'	15'	14'	0'
Gesamt-Zeiten			72'		14'	

Linie gesamt
 Mitarbeiter Nr. 2

Prozessbeobachter: Roger

Next I'd like to focus on the installation of the new tool.



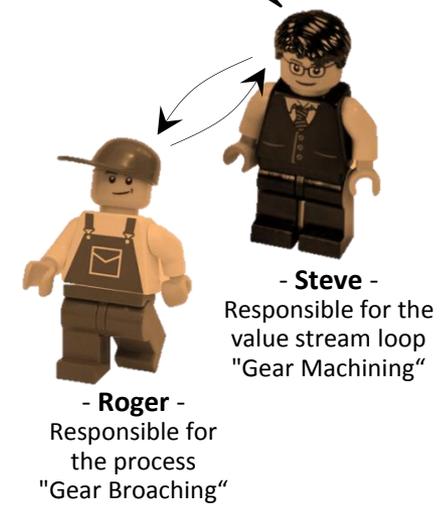
- Roger -
 Responsible for the process "Gear Broaching"

- Steve -
 Responsible for the value stream loop "Gear Machining"

Process Steps		Prozess: <u>Changeover</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> Linie gesamt <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mitarbeiter Nr. <u>2</u>		Prozessbeobachter: <u>Roger</u>	
Nr.	Tätigkeitsbeschreibung	Bemerkungen	Ist-Zeit		Ziel-Zeit	
			Laufend	Schritt	Laufend	Schritt
1	Preparation (internal)		20'	20'	0'	0'
2	Lockout		28'	8'	3'	3'
3	Removing the tool		35'	7'	7'	4'
4	Install new tool		45'	10'	14'	7'
5	Run a test part		48'	3'	14'	0'
6	Quality approval		57'	9'	14'	0'
7	Cleanup (internal)		72'	15'	14'	0'
Gesamt-Zeiten			72'		14'	

This is the Learner's next PDCA experiment

What is your next step and what do you expect?



Process Steps		Prozess: <u>Changeover</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> Linie gesamt	Prozessbeobachter: <u>Roger</u>			
Analyse			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mitarbeiter Nr. <u>2</u>	Ist-Zeit		Ziel-Zeit	
Nr.	Tätigkeitsbeschreibung	Bemerkungen	Laufend	Schritt	Laufend	Schritt	
1	Preparation (internal)		20'	20'	0'	0'	
2	Lockout		28'	8'	3'	3'	
3	Removing the tool		35'	7'	7'	4'	
4	Install new tool		45'	10'	14'	7'	
5	Run a test part		48'	3'	0'	0'	
6	Quality approval		57'	9'	0'	0'	
7	Cleanup (internal)		72'		0'	0'	
Gesamt-Zeiten			72'		14'		

I'd like to standardize the fasteners. I expect this to reduce the time for this step from 10 minutes to 7 minutes.

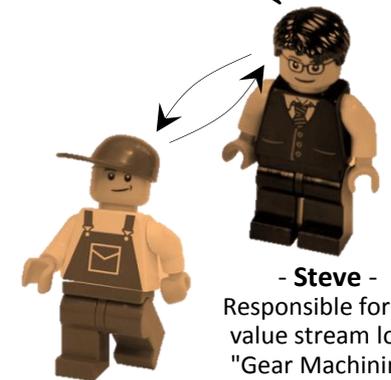


- Steve -
Responsible for the value stream loop "Gear Machining"

- Roger -
Responsible for the process "Gear Broaching"

Process Steps Analysis		Prozess: <u>Changeover</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> Linie gesamt	Prozessbeobachter: <u>Roger</u>		
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mitarbeiter Nr. <u>2</u>	Ist-Zeit		Ziel-Zeit	
Nr.	Tätigkeitsbeschreibung	Bemerkungen	Laufend	Schritt	Laufend	Schritt
1	Preparation (internal)		20'	20'	0'	0'
2	Lockout		28'	8'	3'	3'
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6	Quality approval		57'	9'	14'	0'
7	Cleanup (internal)		72'	15'	14'	0'
Gesamt-Zeiten			72'		14'	

When can we go and see what you've learned from taking that step?



- Steve -
Responsible for the value stream loop "Gear Machining"

- Roger -
Responsible for the process "Gear Broaching"

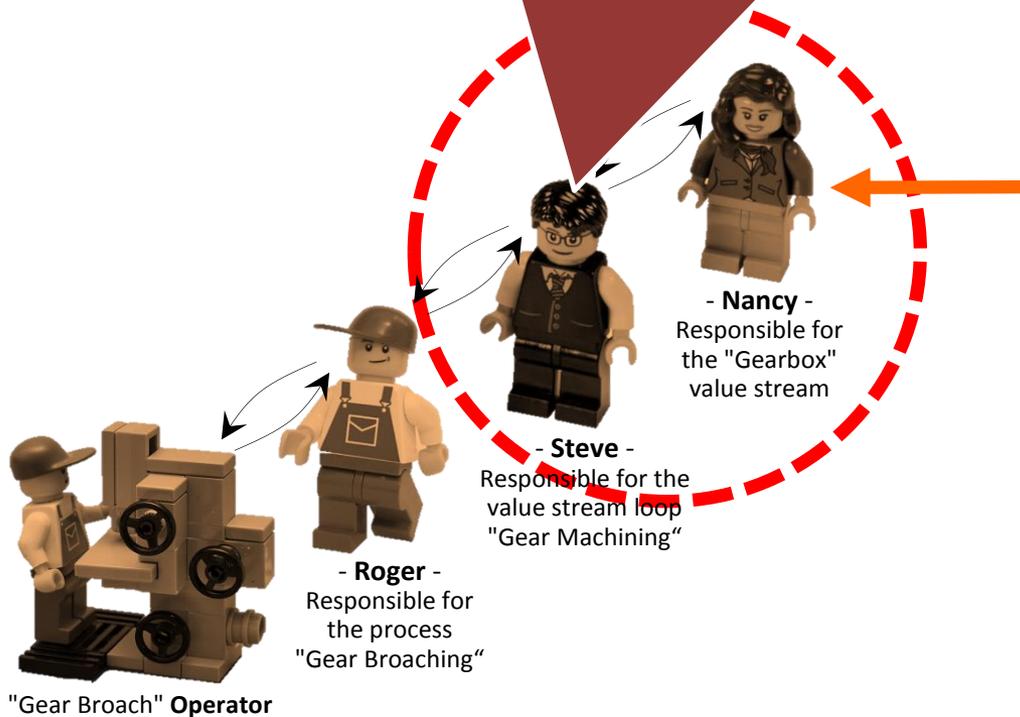
...and so on!



**Upward Communication
of Current Condition
and Lessons Learned**

In addition to acting as 2nd Coach, Nancy meets with Steve daily for a value stream coaching cycle, which also follows the pattern of the **Five Coaching Kata Questions**.

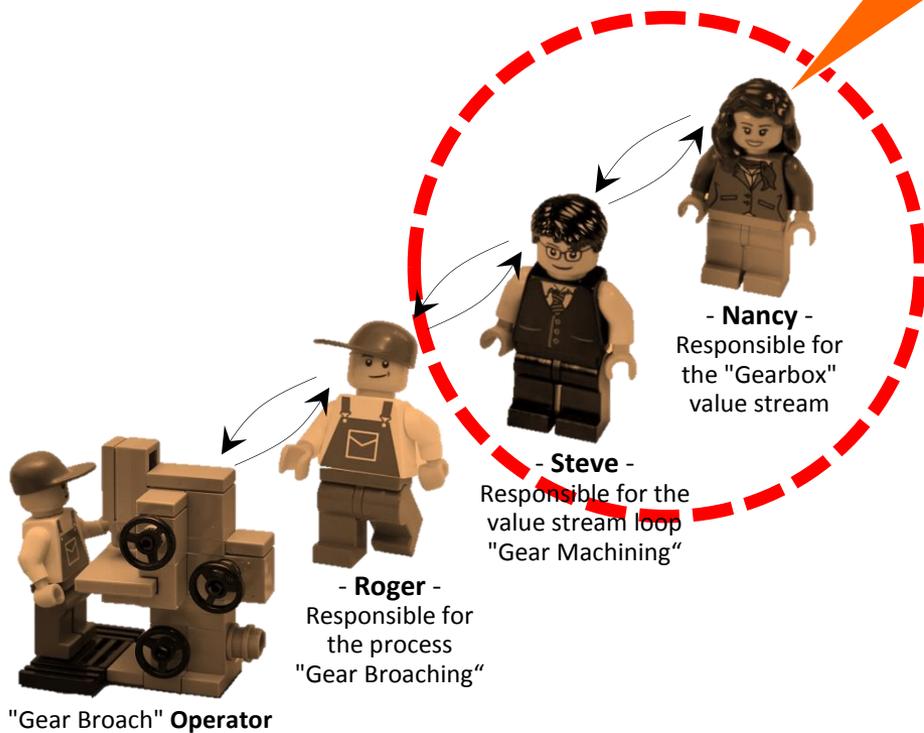
After I coach my team members from 9:00 to 10:40, I meet with Nancy daily from 10:40 to 11:00. Through her coaching I inform Nancy about the current condition and improvement activities in Gear Machining.



Nancy updates her value stream maps based on what she learns in these coaching cycles.

Nancy meets with Steve daily for a value stream coaching cycle

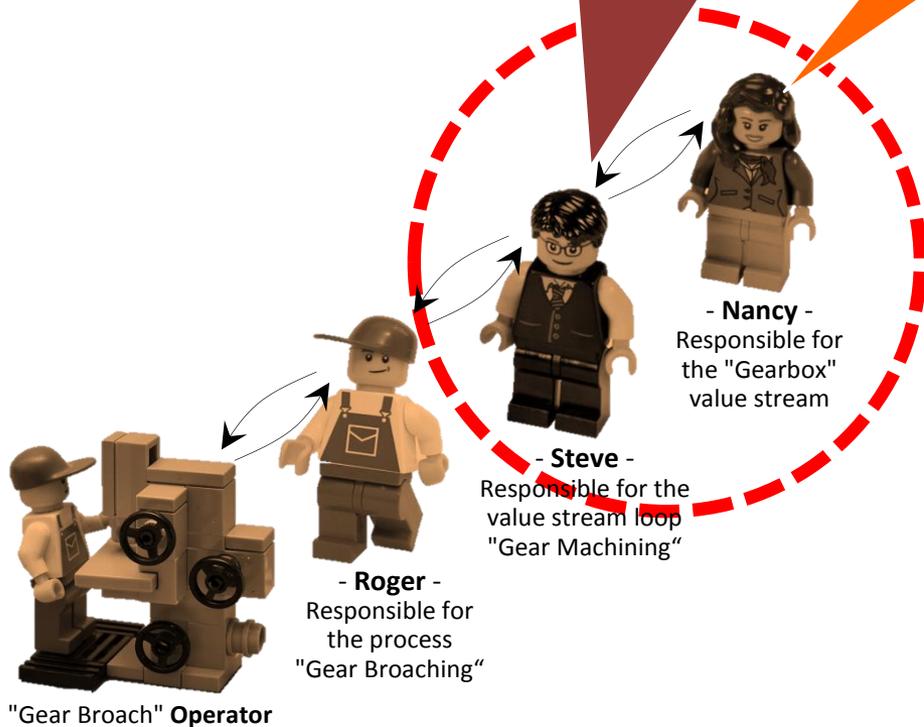
What is the target condition for Gear Machining?



Nancy meets with Steve daily for a value stream coaching cycle

Our goal is to meet demand while holding 3 days of inventory. We calculate this will require an EPEI of 2 days.

What is the target condition for Gear Machining?

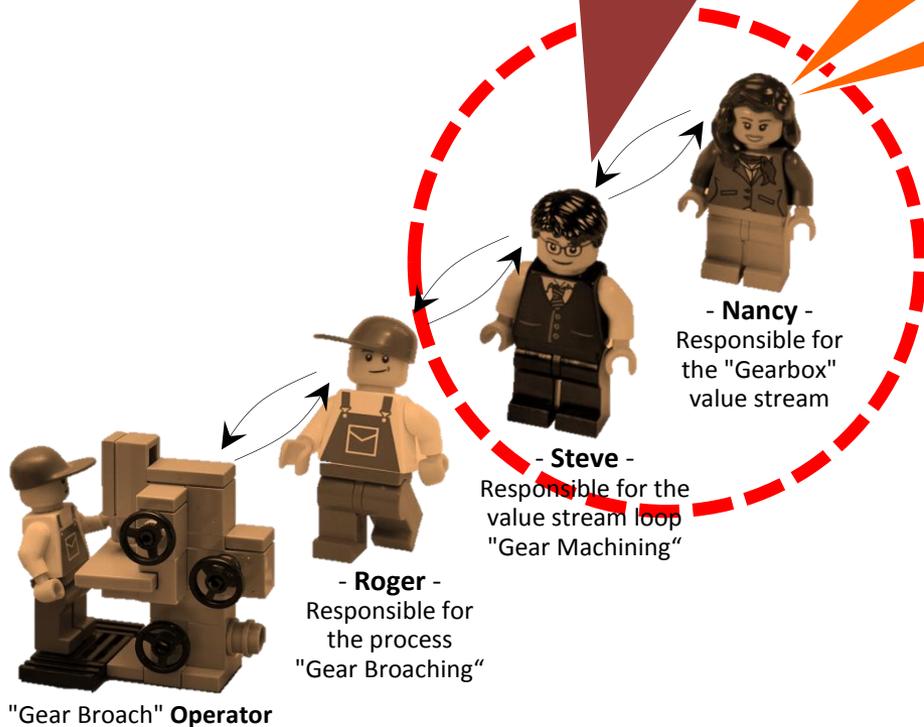


Nancy meets with Steve daily for a value stream coaching cycle

Our goal is to meet demand while holding 3 days of inventory. We calculate this will require an EPEI of 2 days.

What is the target condition for Gear Machining?

What is the actual condition now?



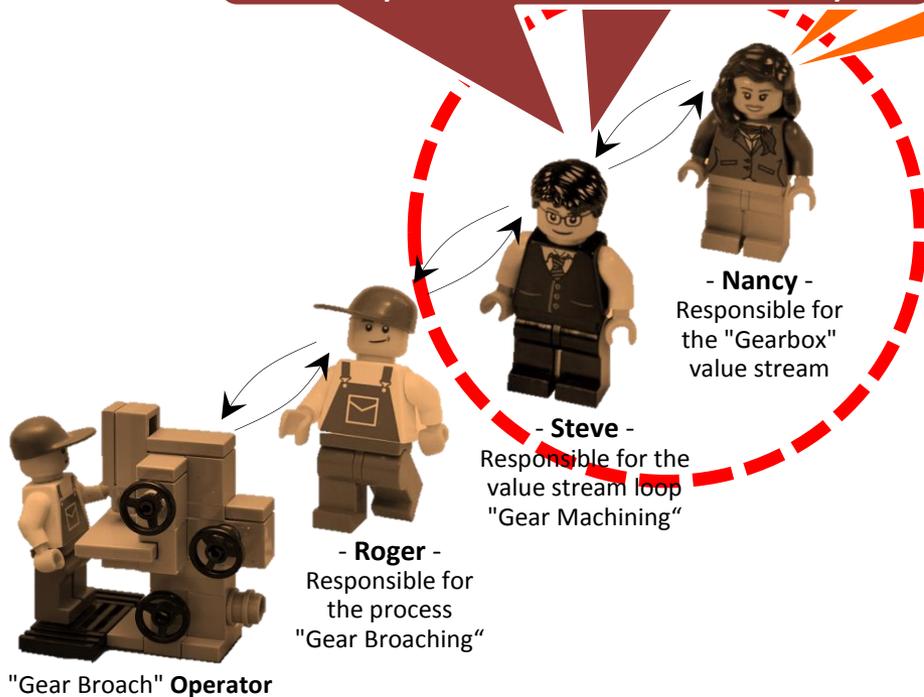
Nancy meets with Steve daily for a value stream coaching cycle

Our goal is to meet demand while holding 3 days of inventory. We calculate this will require an EPEI of 2 days.

We currently have an inventory of 30 days and an EPEI of 20 days.

What is the target condition for Gear Machining?

What is the actual condition now?



Nancy meets with Steve daily for a value stream coaching cycle

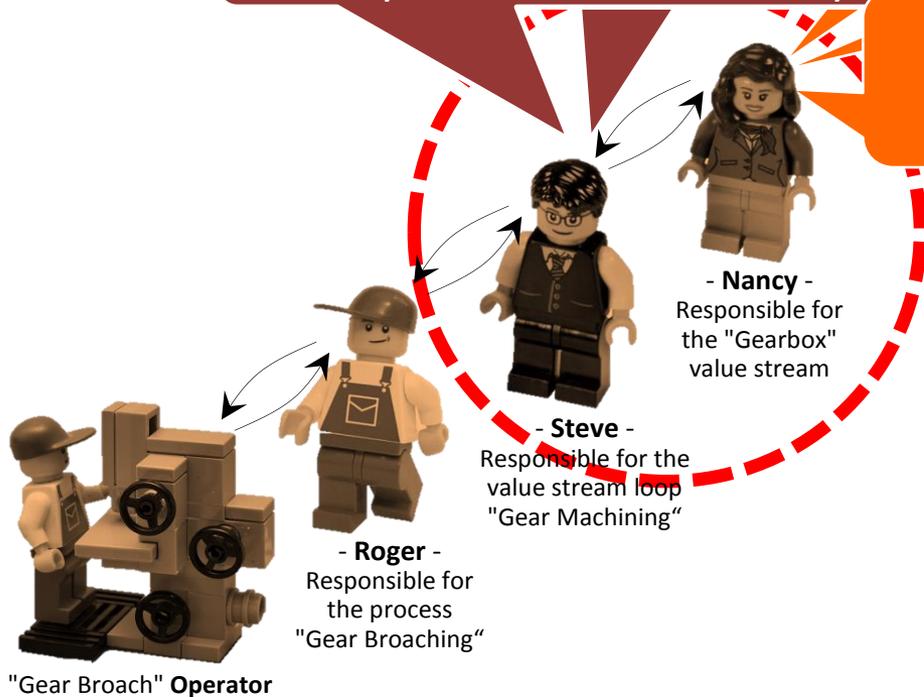
Our goal is to meet demand while holding 3 days of inventory. We calculate this will require an EPEI of 2 days.

We currently have an inventory of 30 days and an EPEI of 20 days.

What is the target condition for Gear Machining?

What is the actual condition now?

What obstacles do you think are preventing you from reaching the target condition?



Nancy meets with Steve daily for a value stream coaching cycle

Our goal is to meet demand while holding 3 days of inventory. We calculate this will require an EPEI of 2 days.

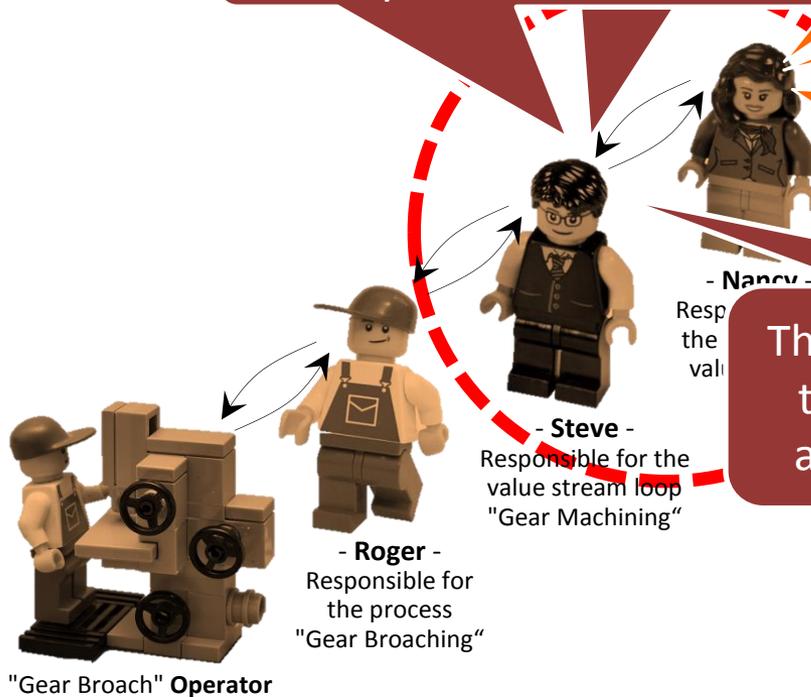
What is the target condition for Gear Machining?

We currently have an inventory of 30 days and an EPEI of 20 days.

What is the actual condition now?

What obstacles do you think are preventing you from reaching the target condition?

The changeover time of 72 minutes, the unplanned downtime of 20% and the cycle time of 12 seconds.



"Gear Broach" Operator

Nancy meets with Steve daily for a value stream coaching cycle

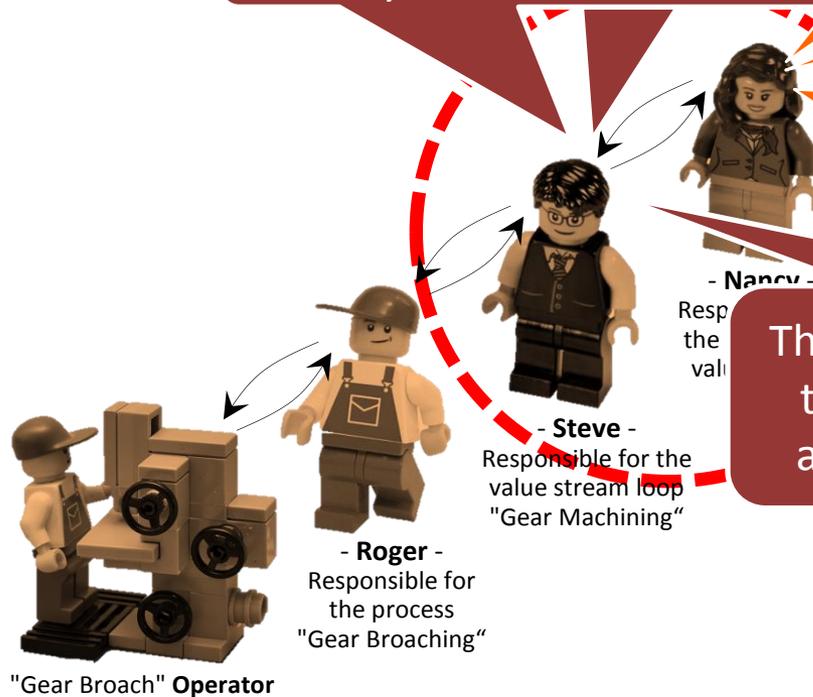
Our goal is to meet demand while holding 3 days of inventory. We calculate this will require an EPEI of 2 days.

What is the target condition for Gear Machining?

We currently have an inventory of 30 days and an EPEI of 20 days.

What is the actual condition now?

What obstacles do you think are preventing you from reaching the target condition?

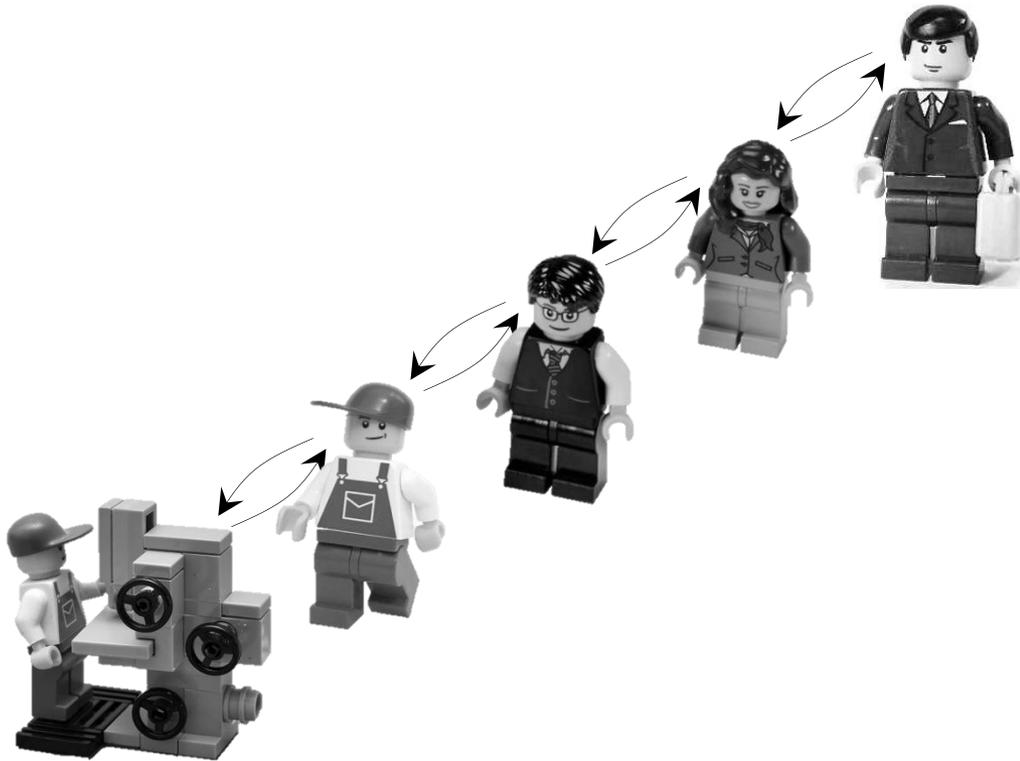


The changeover time of 72 minutes, the unplanned downtime of 20% and the cycle time of 12 seconds.

...and so on!

"Gear Broach" Operator

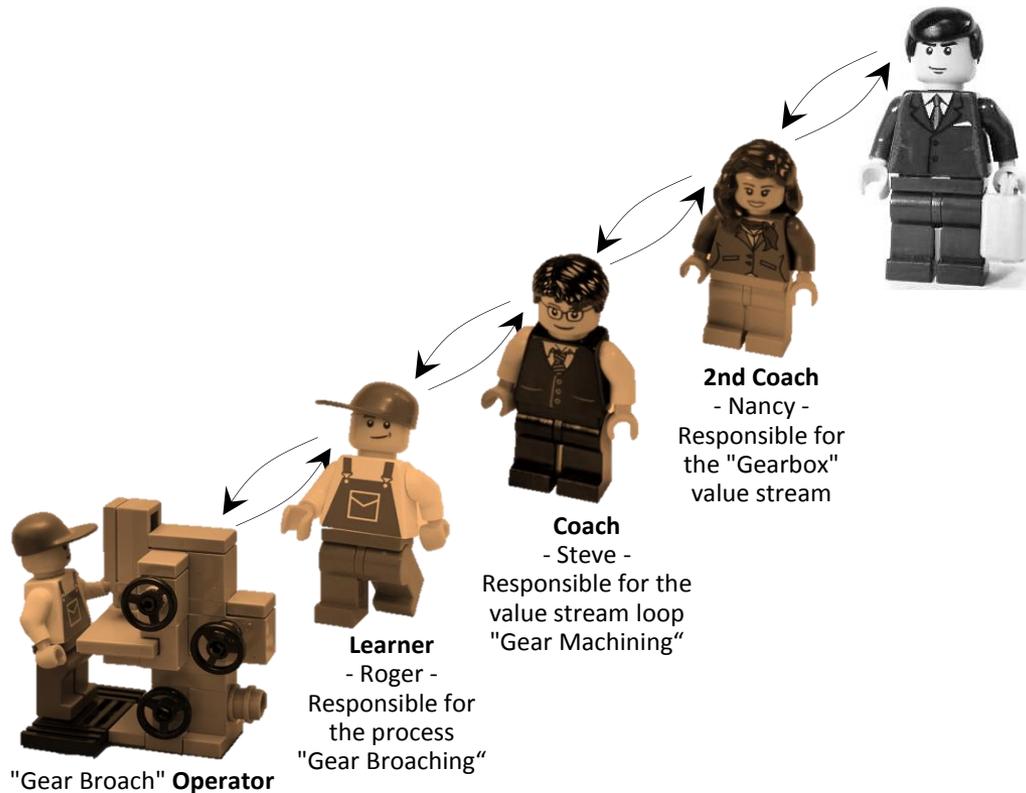
Summary



Notice the Fractal Nature of the Thinking

The pattern of thinking and acting – which is reflected in the 5 Coaching Kata Questions – repeats up and down the organization. The coaching cycles are a connecting element in this layered, nested approach.

The person at each level is a coach to the level below and a learner to the level above... all following the same basic pattern.





An **obstacle** to a strategic initiative of the company is the gear box line's long lead time.



Achieving a gear box lead time of 15 days becomes Nancy's **target condition**.

One **obstacle** preventing Nancy from achieving her target condition is the 30 days of inventory in machining.



Steve's target condition is to meet demand while holding only 3 days of inventory. To do this, he will need to cycle through his part count every 2 days.

The **obstacles** preventing gear machining from achieving the target condition are:

- **72 minute changeovers.**
- 15% Unplanned downtime.
- 12 second cycle times.

In gear broaching.



With Steve's coaching, Roger will end up addressing each of these issues in turn. But his **first target condition involves the obstacle of 72 minute changeovers.**

The **obstacles** to a 14 minute changeover are :

- Lockout
- Removing the tool
- And installing the tool all taking too long.

The **obstacle** Roger is addressing *now* is the tool installation.

Roger believes that the non-standard fasteners are in the way of getting this step from 10 minutes to 7.

Therefore, his first experiment is going to be to standardize the fasteners and test his assumption.

Fractal means that at each level down the procedure and thinking pattern are the same, only the content gets smaller in scope



An *obstacle* to a strategic initiative of the company is the gear box line's long lead time.



Reducing the lead time from 30 days to 15 days is Nancy's target.



Nancy is developing Roger's capability by coaching him through the Coaching Kata as he works with Steve.

Roger is coaching Steve, but Nancy is responsible for the results in her Value Stream.

The obstacles preventing Nancy from achieving her target condition is the high inventory in machining.

The obstacles preventing gear machining from achieving the target condition are:
- 72 minute changeovers.
- 15% Unplanned downtime.
- 12 second cycle times.
In gear broaching.



Steve is developing Roger's capability by coaching him through the Improvement Kata.

Roger is achieving the results, but Steve is responsible to Nancy for delivering them.

Value Stream Mapping

The obstacles are that installing the tool is too long.

The coaching pattern also repeats across the levels

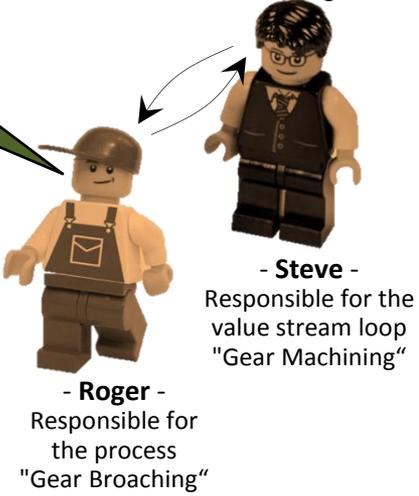
Therefore, his first experiment is going to be to standardize the fasteners and test his assumption.

Steve believes that the non-standard fasteners are in the way of getting this step from 10 minutes to 7.

Many coaches struggle with the distinction Between „*Winning the game*“ and „*Developing the players so we can win the game*“

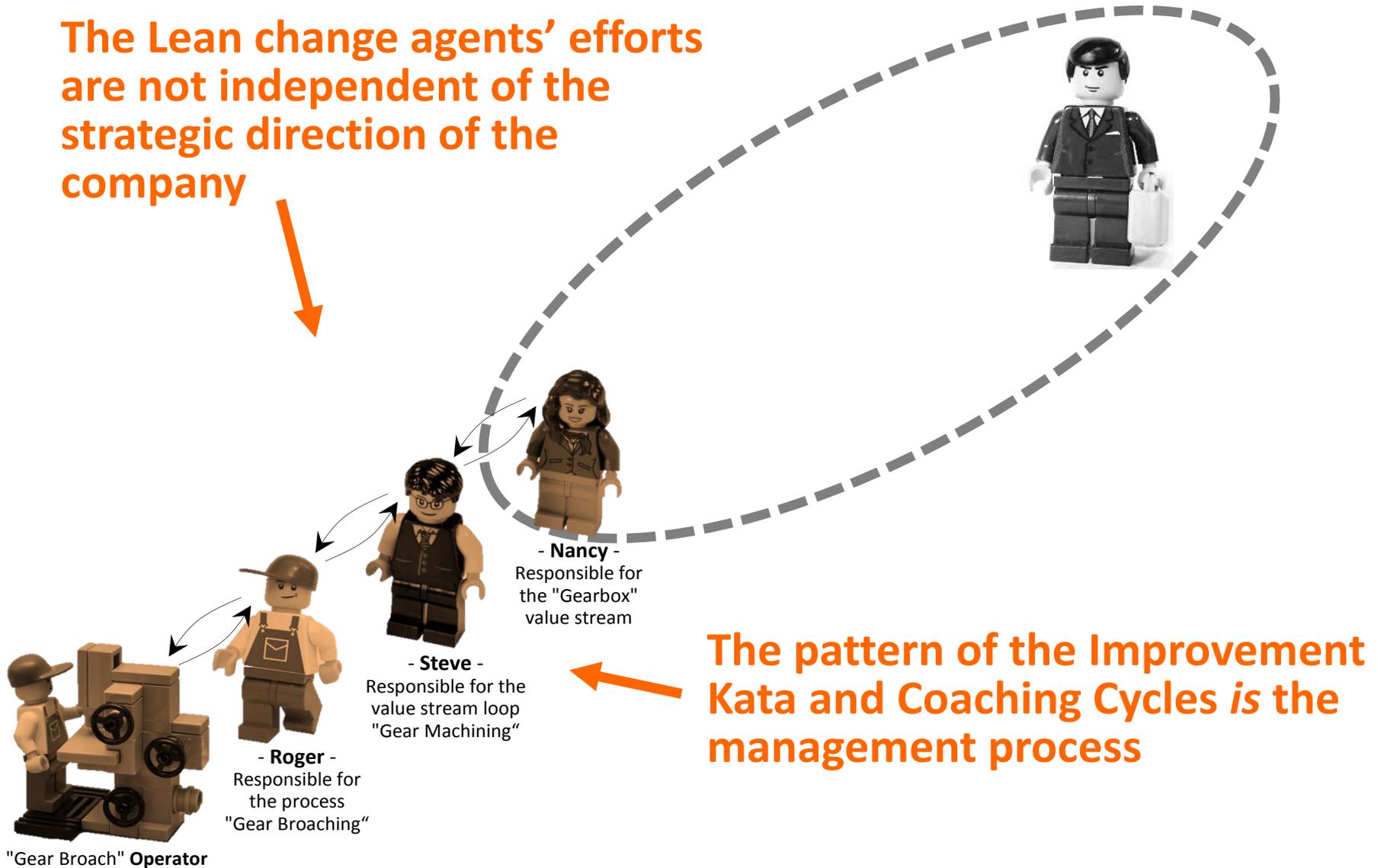
I observed the changeover process and measured the time each step took.

I need to see if Roger is working scientifically



Lean Should Not Be a Separate Activity

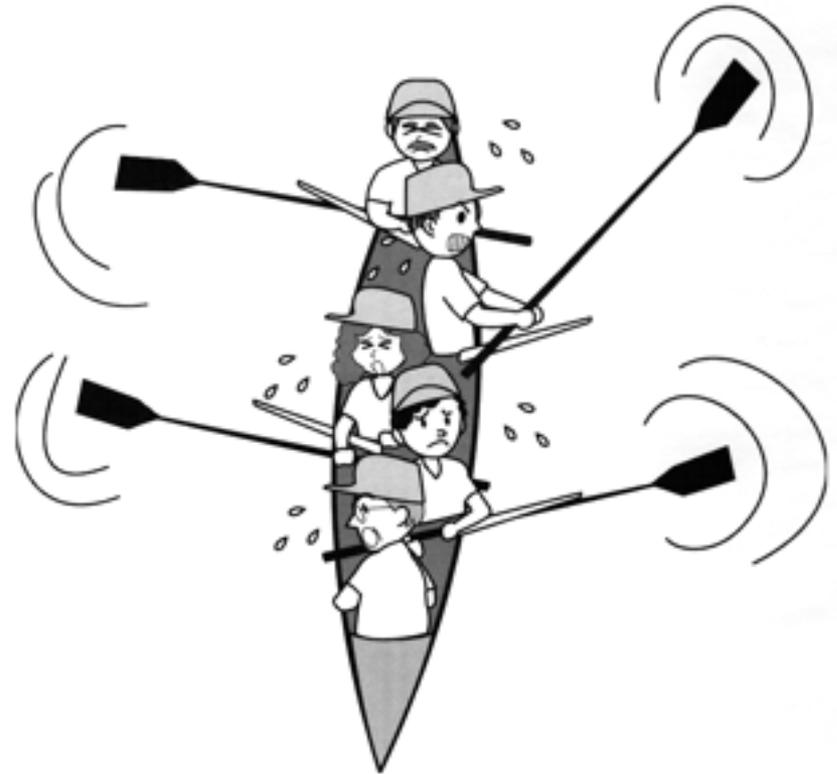
The Lean change agents' efforts are not independent of the strategic direction of the company



Last but not least... This is About Respect for People



It's not this



But this

From *Toyota Kata*, page 142

The Steps

Phase One

- 1- **Current State Value Stream Map**
- 2- **Future State Value Stream Map** in the direction of the organization's strategic objective
- 3- **Split the FS Value Stream into Loops** incl. each loop's inventory & lead time goals
(now move to an **individual process** inside a VS loop)
- 4- **Develop the Next Target Condition** mathematically from the value-stream loop goals **and Define Specific Improvement Themes**
- 5- **Define Roles by Theme** (Learner, Coach, 2nd Coach)
- 6- **Establish the Schedule for Coaching Cycles**



Phase Two

- 7- **Process-Level Coaching Cycles Begin!** Daily + more frequently as needed
 - 7.1- Coach uses the *Five Coaching Kata Questions*
 - 7.2- Periodic Observation of Coaching Cycles by the 2nd Coach
- 8- **Value Stream Coaching Cycle** Daily
 - 8.1- Also using the *Five Coaching Kata Questions*



A photograph of a forest with tall trees and green grass, overlaid with a light green horizontal banner.

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Best Wishes!

Gerardo, Mike, Mark